

Index for Volume 49 (2000)

COMPILED BY JOE MADIA

- 12S RNA, 592-612
12S rDNA, 144-145, 148, 150-151, 290, 516-517, 520, 524, 528, 807
12S rRNA, 118, 257, 386-388, 390, 714-715, 717-718, 722, 724, 833
16S rDNA, 144-145, 148, 150-151, 516-517, 520, 524, 529, 807
16S rRNA, 87-90, 94, 118, 257, 714-715, 717-718, 722, 724, 781-782, 785, 787, 794-795, 833
18S rDNA, 53-54, 57, 60, 108, 111, 130, 134-136, 139, 226-227, 229-231, 307-308, 313, 332, 337, 341, 343-344, 347-348, 823
18S rRNA, 58, 60, 290, 539-562
28S rDNA, 226
28S rRNA, 204
- Abagrotis alternata*, 206
Ability of geometric morphometric methods to estimate a known covariance matrix, Jeffrey A. Walker, 686-696
Abrotanella, 588
Acacesia, 440
 benigna, 461
 cornigera, 461
 hamata, 461
 villalobosi, 461
 yacuiensis, 461
Acanthaceae, 353, 489
Acantheperia, 440
 cherokee, 458
 marion, 458
 stellata, 458
 venusta, 458
Acanthocephala, 540-541, 544-547, 551, 554, 556-557, 561
 Acanthochitona crinita, 560
 Acanthognatha, 540, 546-547, 555, 557
 Acanthosaura, 243, 269, 276
 capra, 239, 255, 265, 271, 275-276
 lepidogastra, 255
Acarari, 613
Acarina, 746
 Acer saccharum, 360
Acoela, 135, 540-543, 545-546, 550-551, 555-557, 561
Acoelomate, 140
Acoelomorpha, 542-543
Acontiinae, 204, 210, 222
Acoraceae, 353
Acorn worm, 56 (see also *Balanoglossus carnosus*)
 Acorus, 313-314, 346
 calamus, 353
Acrodonta, 233-256, 257-277
Acrodont lizards, 234-235, 249, 251, 259, 261-263, 273
Acronicta
 sp., 1, 205
 sp., 2, 205
Acronictinae, 205
Actinidiaceae, 353
Actinidia chinensis, 353
Actinopterygian fish, 9, 12, 15
Actinopterygii, 562
Actinozoan, 389
Acuba japonica, 354
Aculepeira, 440
 carbonarioides, 460
 ceropegia, 460
 matsudae, 460
 packardii, 460
 travassosi, 460
 vitatta, 460
Adams consensus method, 367-368
Adansonia rubrostipa, 357
Addax nasomaculatus, 518
Adinandra dumosa, 360
Adisura bella, 205
Adoxaceae, 353
Aduncospiculum, 7
Aedes, 226-227, 229-230
Aepyceros melampus, 519
Aeschma cyanea, 562
Aesculus pavia, 360
Aethotaxis mytopteryx, 116, 119, 122-124
Aetrocantha, 440
 alkensteini, 456
Aextoxicaceae, 318, 342, 347, 353
Aextoxicon, 345
 punctatum, 353
Afrosoricida, 501
Afrostryax sp., 356
Afrotheria, 501
Agalaxias, 780
Agama, 239, 243-244, 259
 agama, 243, 256
 atra, 243, 256
 bibroni, 256
Agamidae, 233-256
Agaminae, 249, 256, 274
Aganainae, 204, 206, 209, 217-218, 221

- Agaricaceae, 293, 295–296, 303
 Agaricaceae, 304
 Agaricales, 278–279, 288, 290, 293–294
 Agaricineae, 279, 290–292, 295, 302
 Agaricoid, 279, 290
Agaricus
 bisporus, 304
 pocillator, 304
 Agaristinae, 205, 214, 218, 222
 Age rank/clade rank metrics—sampling, taxonomy,
 and the meaning of “stratigraphic consistency,”
 Peter J. Wagner and Christian A. Sidor, 463–479
Agroclype, 295
 praecox, 304
 Agrotina, 206
Agrotis ipsilon, 206
Ailanthus altissima, 361
 Aizoaceae, 322, 342, 353
 Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), 821–822
Alamosaurus, 772
Alangium
 chinense, 355
 sp., 355
 Albatrosses, 392, 395
 Alcelaphini, 518, 529
Alcelaphus
 buselaphus, 518
 caama, 518
 lichtensteini, 518
 Algorithms, 363–368
 Alliaceae, 353
Alligator, 642–643, 645
 mississippiensis, 562, 643
 sinensis, 643
 Allopolyploidy, 433
Alpaida, 440
 acuta, 461
 alticeps, 461
 antonio, 461
 bicornuta, 461
 championi, 461
 chickeringi, 461
 dominica, 461
 grayi, 461
 latro, 461
 leucogramma, 461
 quadrilobata, 461
 septemmanmata, 461
 trispinosa, 461
 tuonabo, 461
 utcuayacu, 461
 versicolor, 461
 Alstroemeriaceae, 353
 Altingiaceae, 353
Altingia excelsa, 353
Alvaradoa amorphoides, 359
 Alveolata, 615
Amanita, 293–294, 296
 citrina, 303
 flavoconia, 303
 muscaria, 303
 peckiana, 303
 rubescens, 303
 Amanitaceae, 290, 294, 303
 Amaranthaceae, 322, 353
Amaranthus hypochondriacus, 353
Amargosaurus, 770
 Amblypygi, 613
Amblyrhynchus, 144, 148, 151, 155–156
Amborella, 313, 341
 trichopoda, 353
 Amborellaceae, 313, 340, 353
Amia calva, 562
 Amphibia, 562
 Amphibians, 9, 185
 Amphibolurinae, 249, 255, 274
Amphibolurus, 241, 259
 muricatus, 255
 Amphioxus, 52
Amphipholis squamata, 562
Amphiporus sp., 560
Amphipyra, 221
 pyramidoidea, 205
 Amphipyriinae, 205, 219, 222
 Amphisbaenia, 275
Amphiscolops, 548
 sp., 561
 Anacardiaceae, 353
Anagallis
 arvensis, 359
 tenella, 359
Anagrapha falcifera, 204
 Analysis
 Bayesian, 652, 654
 biogeographic, 247
 bootstrap, 105, 107, 111, 117, 119–120, 160, 172–175,
 178, 208, 246, 248, 346, 603, 608, 720
 Brook's parsimony, 383–399
 character congruence, 548
 cladistic, 104, 423, 542, 544, 613–614, 714
 continuous track, 405
 decay, 754–776
 minimum evolution, 107–108, 110
 multivariate data, 752, 796
 multivariate regression, 750
 parsimony, 104, 107–108, 148, 160, 171, 187, 208, 217,
 346, 411, 498, 547, 584, 593, 601, 603, 608–609,
 617–618, 624–625, 635, 796–798, 829, 831, 834
 phylogenetic, 117–118, 137, 189, 221, 236,
 252, 259, 269, 309, 369–371, 403, 411, 422, 534,
 595, 617, 623–625, 628, 630–632, 636, 642–643,
 647–649, 672, 716, 720, 796, 799–801
 reconciliation, 383–399
 relative warps, 686–696
 sensitivity, 547
 standard cladistic, 480
 successive weighting, 104
 three-taxon statement, 480–500
 Ananjeva, Natalia B., see Macey, J. Robert.—
 Anapidae, 437

- Anathix ralla*, 206
 Ancistrocladaceae, 327
 Ancylozoa, 22
Ancylobotrys, 107
 Anderson, Jon P., *see* Goldman, Nick,—
Andesaurus, 772
Androcymbium ciliolatum, 355
Androsace spinulifera, 359
Anelleria, 295
 semiovata, 304
Anepsion, 440
 peltoides, 458
 Aneuploids, 671, 677
 Angiosperm, 306–362, 422, 481, 486, 671
 Anguidae, 274
 Anguid lizards, 252
 Anguinae, 275
Anicla infecta, 206
 Aniclina, 206
Anisoptera marginata, 356
 Annelida, 45, 56, 540, 542, 546, 551, 556, 560
 Anniellidae, 275
 Annonaceae, 353
Annona muricata, 353
 Anopla, 560
Anorthodes, 221
 tarda, 205
 Antarctic fish, 114–129
Antedon serrata, 562
 Anthericaceae, 353
Anthericum liliago, 353
Antidorcas marsupialis, 518
Antilocapra americana, 517, 519, 521
 Antilocapridae, 517
Antilope cervicapra, 518
 Antilopini, 518, 529
Antirrhinum majus, 361
 Antlion, 227
Apamea amputatrix, 206
 Apameini, 206, 218, 221
Apatosaurus, 763, 769–771
 Apendicularia, 562
Aphaniotis, 243, 248, 260, 271
 fusca, 256, 269, 275–276
 APhragmophora, 562
Aphrodita aculeata, 560
 Apiaceae, 353
 Apiales, 334
Apis, 638–639, 642
Apium graveolens, 353
Aplochiton, 777–779, 781, 785–788, 790–791
 zebra, 795
 Aplochitonini, 777–778
 Aplousiobranh, 61
 Apocynaceae s.l., 101–113, 353
Apostasia stylidoides, 358
 Appendicularians, 52
Aptenodytes patagonicus, 397
Apterus (ap), 22
 Aquifoliaceae, 353
 Aquifoliales, 334
Aquilaria beccariana, 361
Arabidopsis, 131–133, 137
 Araceae, 353
 Arachnida, 614
 Arachnids, 613
Arachnura, 440
 feredayi, 457
 higginsii, 457
 logio, 457
 melanura, 457
 Araeolaimida, 561
 Araliaceae, 353
 Araneae, 435–462, 613–614
 Araneidae, 435, 437, 442, 445, 614, 746
 Araneoidae, 437
Araneus, 440
 angulatus, 460
 bicentenarius, 460
 bispinosus, 460
 bonsallae, 460
 boreus, 460
 cavaticus, 460
 chiricahua, 460
 cingulatus, 460
 corticarius, 460
 diagematus, 460
 gadus, 460
 gimminderranus, 460
 heroine, 460
 ishisawi, 460
 juniperi, 460
 macacus, 461
 marmoreus, 460
 niveus, 460
 nordmanni, 460
 pinguis, 461
 psittacinus, 460
 quadratus, 460
 tartaricus, 461
 uyemari, 461
 ventricosus, 461
Araniella, 440
 alpica, 462
 cucurbitina, 462
 displicata, 462
 inconspicua, 462
 opisthographa, 462
 yaginumai, 462
Araucaria, 580, 587
 Araucariaceae, 587
Araujia, 108
 Archaeoceti, 808
Archemorus, 440, 442
 roosdorphi, 457
 Archezoa, 614
 Archiacanthocephala, 561
Archiloa rivularis, 561
 Archonta, 502, 505, 508, 511–512
 Archosauria, 562

- Arctander, Peter, *see* Gatesy, John,—
 Arctiidae, 203–204, 209, 214, 217, 219, 221–222
 Arctiinae, 204
 Arctiini, 204
 Argentagrion, 698
 Argia violacea, 699–700
 Argiope, 440
 aemula, 458
 aetherea, 458
 aetheroides, 458
 amoena, 458
 argentata, 458
 aurantia, 458
 blanda, 458
 boesenbergi, 458
 bruennichi, 458
 flavipalpis, 458
 florida, 458
 katherina, 458
 levii, 458
 lobata, 458
 minuta, 458
 radon, 458
 ramonafanensis, 458
 savignyi, 458
 sector, 458
 trifasciata, 458
 versicolor, 458
 Argophyllaceae, 353
 Argulus nobilis, 562
 Argyrodes, 446
 Argyrotheca cordata, 556, 561
 Arhynchobdellida, 560
 Aristolochiaceae, 314, 344, 353
 Aristolochia macrophylla, 353
 Arkys, 440, 442
 alatus, 457
 clavatus, 457
 cornutus, 457
 lancaarius, 457
 Armillaria, 294
 tabescens, 303
 Arrhenia auriscalpium, 302
 Artedidraconid, 126
 Artedidraconidae, 119–120, 126
 Artemia
 Af-ap, 22
 Af-pdm, 22
 franciscana, 22, 88, 90, 93, 95
 salina, 56
 Arthropoda, 23, 37, 47, 56, 135, 139–140, 190, 198, 389,
 544–547, 550–551, 556, 562
 Artibeus jamaicensis, 511
 Artiodactyla, 501, 504–508, 511–512, 800–807, 808–816
 Arua modesta, 255, 265, 275–276
 Arcicanthis, 752
 Asarum canadense, 353
 Aschelminthes, 540, 544
 Ascidia
 ceratodes, 55
 sydneciensis, 54–55
 zara, 54–55
 Ascidacea, 562
 Ascidians, 52–64
 Ascidiidae, 55, 61
 Asclepias exaltata, 353
 Asota caricae, 204
 Asparagaceae, 353
 Asparagus officinalis, 353
 Asphodelaceae, 353
 Aspidolasius, 440
 branicki, 456
 Aspidosiphon misakiensis, 560
 Asteraceae, 353
 Asterales, 334
 Asterias amurensis, 562
 Asteridae s.l., 332
 Asterioidea, 32, 40, 562
 Asteropeiaceae, 327
 Asterophora, 296
 parasita, 296
 Astilbe taquetii, 360
 Astragalean, 676
 Astragalus, 671–672, 676–677, 681
 Astrobrachion constrictum, 562
 Astropecten irregularis, 562
 Asymmetrical step matrix, 378
 Atherosperma, 581, 584–586
 moschatum, 579–581, 583, 587, 591
 Atherospermataceae, 579–582, 585–588
 Atherospermateae, 586
 atpB, 102, 306–362
 Attine fungus, 505
 Aucubaceae, 354
 Augusta, 440
 glyphica, 456
 Aura, 271
 Austracantha, 440, 442, 444
 minax, 456
 Austrobaileya s.l., 340, 354
 Austrobaileya scandens, 354
 Austrogoniodes, 389–390, 397
 concii, 387
 cristati, 387
 watsoni, 387
 Austromenopon, 389
 Averrhoa carambola, 359
 Azilia, 440
 affinis, 453
 Babesia, 615
 Baeospora, 293
 myriaodophylla, 303
 Baileya levitans, 204
 Balaenoptera, 807
 acutorostrata, 807
 physalus, 807
 Balanites maughanii, 362
 Balanoglossus carnosus, 56
 Balsaminaceae, 354
 Bang, Ranhy, Rob DeSalle, and Ward Wheeler,
 Transformationalism, taxism, and
 developmental biology in systematics, 19–27
 Barapasaurus, 771, 773

- Barbacenia elegans*, 362
Barentsia hildegardae, 561
 Bargelloni, Luca, Stefania Marcato, Lorenzo Zane, and Tomaso Patarnello, Mitochondrial phylogeny of notothenioids: a molecular approach to Antarctic fish evolution and biogeography, 114–129
Barosaurus, 770–771
Barringtonia asiatica, 357
 Basidiomycetes, 278, 305
 Basidiomycota, 278
Basiliscus, 239, 271
 plumifrons, 235, 255, 265, 275–276
Basilodes chrysois, 205
 Basket stars, 32 (see also Orphiuroidea)
 Bathydraconidae, 119–120, 122, 124, 126
 Bayer, Clemens, see Savolainen, Vincent,—
 Bayesian analysis, 652, 654
 Bayesian methods, 825–826
 Bdelloidea, 551, 561
Beatragus hunteri, 518
Beilschmiedia, 579
Belisarius xambeui, 562
Belliolum sp., 362
 Benabib, Miriam, see Flores-Villela, Oscar,—
 Berberidaceae, 354
 Berberidopsidaceae, 318, 342, 347, 354
Berberidopsis, 342, 345
 corallina, 354
Bersama lucens, 358
Bertrana, 440
 laplanada, 461
 laselva, 461
 rufostriata, 461
 striolata, 461
 vella, 461
Berzelia lanuginosa, 354
 Betulaceae, 354
Betula
 nigra, 354
 pendula, 354
 Biannulariaeae, 293, 303
 Bifurcating tree, 465
 Bignoniaceae, 354
 Bilateria, 28, 42, 130–142, 544–545
 Biogeographic analysis, 247
 Biogeographical history, 697
 Biogeography, 114–129, 579–591, 613, 713–739, 777–795
 Biology of Camel-spiders, Fred Punzo (rev.), 613–614
 Bird spider, 56 (see also *Eurypelma californica*)
Bison, 528
 bonasus, 518, 520–521
 bison bison, 518
 Bivalvia, 560
 Bixaceae, 354
Bixa orellana, 354
Blaberus, 642
 Blandfordiaceae, 354
Blandfordia punicea, 354
 Bloodworm, 56 (see also *Glycera Americana*)
 Böcker, Sebastian, see Steel, Mike,—
Boehmeria nivea, 361
 Boiidae, 273, 275
 Bolbitiaceae, 295, 304
Bolbitius, 295
 vitellinus, 304
 Boletaceae, 292, 305
 Boletineae, 290, 292, 305
Boletus, 292
 retipes, 305
Bomarea hirtella, 353
Bombax
 buonopozense, 357
 ceiba, 357
Bombina orientalis, 11
Bondarzewia, 290, 296
 mesenterica, 305
 Bondarzewiaceae, 305
 Bonelliidae, 435
 Bonelliids, 435
Bone morphogen protein-4 (BMP-4), 22–23
 Bootstrap, 133, 155, 157, 160–171, 203, 207, 216–222, 236, 238, 240–243, 259, 290, 307, 313, 328, 339, 391–392, 411, 431–432, 511–512, 521, 568–569, 582–584, 586, 596, 603, 632, 643, 654, 657, 662–663, 668, 671–685, 702, 723, 725, 727, 730, 804, 815, 821, 824–825, 830–835
 analysis, 105, 107, 111, 117, 119–120, 160, 172–175, 178, 208, 246, 248, 346, 603, 608, 720
 frequencies, 104
 Bootstrapping, 131, 150, 160, 171–179, 281, 297–298, 702, 729, 754, 763, 774, 782
 nonparametric, 145–146, 829–836
 no-swap, 172–176
 parametric, 147–148, 151
 Boraginaceae, 354
Borago officinalis, 354
Bos, 524, 528
 taurus, 517–518, 520, 524, 807
 Boselaphini, 515, 517–518, 524, 528
Boselaphus, 524, 534–536
 tragocamelus, 516, 518, 520
Bostrichobranchus digonas, 55
Bothromesostoma sp., 554, 561
Bougainvillea glabra, 358
Bouvardia glaberrima, 360
 Bovichtid monophyly, 116
 Bovichtidae, 119, 125
 Bovichtids, 117
Bovichtus variegatus, 117, 119–122
 Bovidae, 504, 515–538, 805, 807
 Bovinae, 524, 529, 534–536
 Bovini, 516–518, 520, 528, 532, 534–536
Boykinia rotundifolia, 360
Brachionus plicatilis, 561
 Brachiopoda, 540, 544–546, 551, 556–557, 561
Brachiosaurus, 770, 772
 Brachiozoa, 546
Brachygalaxias, 777–778, 780, 788–789, 791
 bullocki, 780, 794
Brachylophus, 144, 147–148

- Branchinecta packardi*, 562
 Branchiopoda, 562
Branchiostoma floridae, 55, 562
 Branch support, 800–807, 829–836
 Branch swapping, 145–146, 160–171, 172, 176, 178, 189–190, 282, 297
Brasenia schreberi, 358
 Brassica
 balearica, 354
 oleracea, 354
 Brassicaceae, 354
 Brassicales, 327, 332, 344–345
 Bremer, Birgitta, *see* Sennblad, Bengt,—
 Bremer supports, 189, 193, 197, 756, 785, 830
Brexia madagascariensis, 354
 Brine shrimp, 22, 56 (*see also* *Artemia franciscana*)
Brissopsis lyrifera, 562
 Brittle stars, 32, 56 (*see also* Orphiuroidea)
Bronchocelea, 243, 248
 cristatella, 256
Brontosaurus, 763
 Brook's parsimony analysis (BPA), 383–399
 Broughton, Richard E., Scott E. Stanley, and Richard T. Durrett, Quantification of homoplasy for nucleotide transitions and transversions and a re-examination of assumptions in weighted phylogenetic analysis, 617–627
 Brown, Jonathan M., Mark A. McPeck, and Michael L. May, Phylogenetic perspective on habitat shifts and diversity in the North American ENALLAGMA damselflies, 697–712
 Brownian motion models, 445
Bruguiera gymnorhiza, 360
 Bruniaceae, 354
 Bryozoa, 540, 544–546, 555–557, 561
Bubalus, 522, 527–528, 534, 536
 bubalis, 518
 depressicornis, 517, 520
Buddenbrockia, 545
Buddleja
 auriculata, 354
 dauidii, 354
 Buddlejaceae, 354
Budorcas taxicolor, 518
Bufo bufo, 11
 Bufonid frogs, 250
Bulbine succulenta, 353
 Burseraceae, 354
Bursera inaguensis, 354
 Bursovaginoidea, 541, 551, 561
 Buxaceae, 318, 321, 341, 354
Buxus sempervirens, 354

Caberea, 550
 boryi, 561
 Cabombaceae, 340
 Cactaceae, 322, 342, 354
Caenorhabditis, 131–133, 137
 elegans, 3–18, 58, 186
Caenurgina crassiuscula, 204

Caerostris, 440
 extrusa, 456
 vinsoni, 456
Caiman, 642–643
Caimanops, 241
 amphiboluroides, 255
Calanus pacificus, 562
 Calcichordates, 58
Callipallene sp., 562
Callisaurus, 592, 605, 607–609
 draconoides bogerti, 594, 608
 d. brevipes, 608
 d. carmenensis, 594, 609
 d. crinitis, 594, 609
 d. inusitatus, 608
 d. myurus, 594, 609
 d. rhodostictus, 594, 609
 d. ssp., 594
 d. ventralis, 594, 609
Callistosporium, 293
 luteoallicaceum, 302
Callithrix, 507
 jacchus, 504
 Callitrichidae, 504
Callopietria mollissima, 205
Callosobruschus, 43
Calotes, 242–243
 calotes, 243, 256, 260
 ceylonensis, 243, 256
 emma, 243, 256
 liocephalus, 243, 256
 liolepis, 243, 256
 mystaceus, 243, 256
 nigrilabris, 243, 256
 versicolor, 243, 256
 Calpinae, 204, 217–218, 221
 Calycanthaceae, 354, 588
Calycanthus floridus, 354
 Camarasaur, 771
Camarasaurus, 770, 772
 Cambrian period, 138, 192
 Camelidae, 805, 807
Camelus dromedarius, 807
 Cameron, Chris B., *see* Swalla, Billie J.—
Campanella subdendrophora, 303
Campanula
 ramulosa, 354
 trachelium, 354
 Campanulaceae, 354
 Canellaceae, 317, 339–340, 354
Canella winterana, 354
 Canidae, 504
Canis, 507
 familiaris, 504
 Cannabaceae, 354
 Canonical correlation, 740–753
 Canonical variates analysis (CVA), 695
Capitella, 550
 capitata, 560
 Capitellida, 560

- Capparis*
hastata, 354
spinosa, 354
Capra, 527, 529, 532, 534
aegagrus, 518, 520–521
hircus, 517, 521
Capricornis, 527
crispus, 518
sumatraensis, 518
swinhoei, 518
Caprinae, 524, 527, 529, 535–536
Caprini, 517–518, 520, 529
 Carabid beetles, 823
Caradrinini, 205–206, 218, 221
Caragana, 676
arborescens, 677
Carallia brachiata, 360
 Carboniferous insect fossils, 21
 Carboniferous period, 614
Carcinoscorpium rotundicauda, 87–100
 Caricaceae, 354
Carica papaya, 354
Carnivora, 502, 504–508, 511–512
Carpenteria californica, 357
 Caryophyllaceae, 322, 342, 354
 Caryophyllales, 318, 322, 332, 341–344, 347
 Caryophyllidae s.l., 344
 Caryophyllids, 342
Castilleja austrorontana, 413
 Casuarinaceae, 354
Casuarina litorea, 354
Catabena lineolata, 205
Catalpa bignonioides, 354
 Catenulida, 135, 540–541, 543, 545–546, 551, 555–557, 561
 Catocalinae, 204, 217–218, 221
 Caudofoveata, 560
Caulophyllum thalictroides, 354
Caulorhiza, 293
hygrophoroides, 303
 cDNA, 809
 Celastraceae, 322, 328, 354–355
Celastrus orbiculatus, 354
 Centipeda, 588
 Central Limit Theorem, 657
 Cephalaspidomorphi, 562
 Cephalochordata, 52, 55, 192, 545–546, 551, 562
 Cephalophini, 518
Cephalophus
dorsalis, 519
maxwelli, 519
 Cephalorhyncha, 546–547, 555, 557
Cerastipsocus, 638–639, 642
 Ceratioidea, 435
Ceratophora, 239, 243, 257, 260, 265, 276
aspera, 256
erdeleni, 257
karu, 257
stoddartii, 256
tennentii, 257
 Ceratophyllaceae, 313, 343, 347, 355
 Ceratophyllales, 313
Ceratophyllum, 313–314, 340, 343, 346
demersum, 355
Ceratotherium simum, 807
Cerbera, 107
Cercidia, 440
prominens, 460
 Cercidiphyllaceae, 355
Cercidiphyllum japonicum, 355
 Cercopid, 227
 Cervidae, 520–521
 Cestoda, 561
 Cetacea, 501, 512, 800–807, 808–816
 Cetacean evolution, 808
 Cetartiodactyla, 501–502, 801, 805, 808, 814
Cetiosaurus, 771
Chaenocephalus aceratus, 119, 122
Chaetacis, 440, 442, 444
aureola, 457
cornuta, 457
cucharas, 457
necopinata, 457
picta, 457
 Chaetognatha, 540–546, 550, 555–557, 562
 Chaetognaths, 52, 540
 Chaetontotida, 561
Chaetonotus, 548
 sp., 561
Chaetopterus variopedatus, 560
 Chain is no stronger than its weakest link: Double decay analysis of phylogenetic hypotheses, Mark Wilkinson, Joseph L. Thorley, and Paul Upchurch, 754–776
Chamaeleo, 239–241, 259–260
fischeri, 255
 Chamaeleonidae, 233–256, 274
Champscephalus, 126
esox, 126
gunnari, 119, 122, 126
 Channichthyidae, 116, 119–120, 124, 126
 Channichthid, 120
 Character coding, 628–651, 796–799
 Character congruence, 713–739
 Character congruence analysis, 548
 Character evolution, 617–627, 823
 Character partitions, 183–201
 Character performance, 101–113
 Character weighting, 101–113
 Characters
 continuous, 435–462
 gap, 369–381
 homoplastic, 109, 801–803
 molecular, 815
 morphological, 116, 124, 130, 148, 370, 402, 815
 multistate, 387, 716
 parsimony-informative, 104–105, 156, 211, 411, 629, 639, 642, 702–703, 805
 phenotypic, 401
 phylogenetic, 372, 617, 625
 quantitative, 796–799
 single univariate, 796

- Character-state tree, 383, 481
 Character-state weighting, 628–651
 Characteriform, 783, 789
Charadra deridens, 205
 Charadriiformes, 386
 Chase, Mark W., *see* Savolainen, Vincent,—
 Chelicerata, 562, 614
 Chelonethida, 746
Chelosania brunnea, 255
Chelysoma siboja, 54–55
 Chenopodiaceae, 342
 Chilopoda, 744, 746
Chionodraco hamatus, 119, 122
 Chiroptera, 501–514
Chlamydosaurus, 241
 kingii, 255
 Chloranthaceae, 313–314, 339–341, 344, 355
Chloranthus japonicus, 355
Chlorophyllum molybdites, 304
Choeropsis liberiensis, 807
 Cholesky factorization, 568
 Chondrichthyes, 562
 Chordales, 293
 Chordata, 37, 47, 52–53, 55, 135, 139, 197–198, 389, 546
 Chordate evolution, 52–64
 Chordin (*chd*), 22
 Chordonia, 540, 551, 556
Chordotes morgani, 561
Chorisia speciosa, 357
Chorizopes, 440
 frontalis, 456
 sp. Madagascar, 456
 Chromadorida, 561
 Chondrichthyans, 494
Chrysanympa formosa, 204
 Chrysometa, 440
 alajuuela, 454
 albuguttata, 454
 allija, 454
 aureola, 454
 bella, 454
 boquete, 454
 boracea, 454
 brevipes, 454
 calima, 454
 cambara, 454
 carmelo, 454
 chica, 454
 chipinque, 454
 cornuta, 454
 craigae, 454
 cuenca, 454
 distincta, 454
 donachui, 454
 guttata, 454
 hamata, 454
 heredia, 454
 huila, 454
 jayuyensis, 454
 keyserlingi, 454
 kochalkai, 454
 lepida, 454
 ludibunda, 454
 luisi, 454
 maculata, 454
 minza, 454
 nigrovittata, 454
 nuboso, 454
 opulenta, 454
 pilimbala, 454
 poas, 454
 purace, 454
 saladito, 454
 troya, 454
 universitaria, 454
 utcuyacu, 454
 yunque, 454
 Chrysomphalina
 chrysophylla, 302
 grossula, 302
Chrysosplenium iowense, 360
 Cicada, 227
Cichorium intybus, 353
 Cicindela, 642
 Cidaroida, 43
Cinchona pubescens, 360
Cinnamodendron ekmanii, 354
Cinnamomum camphora, 357
 Ciona, 58
 intestinalis, 54–55
 savignyi, 54–55
 Cionidae, 55, 61
 Cirripectida, 435
Cisseps fulvicollis, 204
 Cistaceae, 355
Cistus revolii, 355
Citrus paradisi, 360
 Clade significance, 829–836
 Cladistic analysis, 104, 423, 542, 544, 613–614, 714
 Cladistics, 422, 424, 437, 480–500, 796–799
 Cladogenesis, 68–71, 471, 472, 474
 Cladogenetic, 249
 Cladogram, 66, 69, 72, 76, 79–80, 102, 189, 237, 246, 384,
 388, 423, 437–439, 444, 463–466, 468, 476, 520, 522,
 530, 532, 540, 733, 797, 805, 812, 814
Clavija eggersiama, 361
 Clethra
 alnifolia, 355
 arborea, 355
 Clethraceae, 355
Clidemia petiolaris, 358
Clitactra, 440, 447
 episinoides, 453
 sp. Cameroon, 453
 Clitellata, 545, 556, 560
Clitocybe, 293–294
 clavipes, 293, 302
 connata, 302
 dealbata, 302
 lateritia, 293, 302
 nuda, 302
 Clitocybinae, 293, 302

- Clitopilus prunulus*, 293–294, 304
Clupea harengus, 562
 Clupeids, 12
c-Myc gene, 501–514
c-Myc gene sequences and the phylogeny of bats and other eutherian mammals, Michael M. Miyamoto, Calvin A. Porter, and Morris Goodman, 501–514
Cnemidocarpa finmarkiensis, 55
 Cnidaria, 135, 199
 Coagulogen, 97
Cobaea scandens, 359
Cochlospermum intermedium, 354
 Coddington, Jonathan A., see Hormiga, Gustavo,—
 Codon constraints, 101–113
 Coelacanthiformes, 562
 Coelomata, 130–142
 Coelomopora, 540, 551
 Coelosaur, 469
Coenagrion, 708
 resolutum, 699–700
 Coenagrionid, 699, 701
 Coenagrionidae, 697–712
Coffea arabica, 360
 Colchicaceae, 355
 Coleoptera, 43, 746
 Collazo, Andrés, Developmental variation, homology, and the pharyngula stage, 3–18
 Collazo, Andrés, see Swalla, Billie J.—
 Collembola, 746
Collybia, 293
 dryophila, 303
 maculata, 303
 polyphylla, 303
 racemosa, 303
 Collybieae, 293, 303
Colossendeis sp., 562
Colphepeira, 440
 catawba, 462
 Colubridae, 273, 275
Colutea arborescens, 677
 Combinable consensus tree, 104
 Combined analysis tree, 550
 Combining data, 202–224, 592–612
 Combretaceae, 355
 Comparison of three methods for estimating internal support on phylogenetic trees, Mark E. Mort, Pamela S. Soltis, Douglas E. Soltis, and Michelle L. Mabry, 160–171
 Complex morphological structures, 563–578
 Complex phylogenies, 306–362
Conanthera campanulata, 361
Conchomyces, 293, 295
 bursaeformis, 303
Condica videns, 205
 Condicinae, 205–206, 214, 218–219, 222
 Condicini, 205
 Coniacian period, 581, 587
 Connaraceae, 355
Connarus conchocarpus, 355
Connochaetes
 gnou, 518
 taurinus, 518
Conocybe, 295
 rickenii, 304
 Conolophus, 144, 148, 151
 Consensus, 754–776
 Consensus tree, 169, 281, 283, 292, 363–368, 705, 755, 832
 Consistency, 617–627
 Constraints
 codon, 101–113
 functional, 101–113
 Continuous characters, 435–462
 Continuous Track Analysis (CTA), 405
Convoluta, 548
 naikaiensis, 561
 Convolvulaceae, 355
 Coombs, G.H., K. Vickerman, M.A. Sleight, and A. Warren (eds.) (rev.), Evolutionary relationships among protozoa, 614–616
 Co-option, 19–27
Cophosaurus, 592, 605, 607–609
 texanus reticulatus, 609
 t. scitulus, 594, 609
 t. texanus, 594, 609
Cophotis, 243
 ceylanica, 256
Copidosoma floridanum, 39
 Coprinaceae, 295, 304
 Coprinoidea, 304
Coprinus, 295
 atramentarius, 304
 bisporus, 304
 cinereus, 304
 comatus, 295, 304
 kimurae, 304
 nudiceps, 304
 sterquilinus, 295, 304
 Cordylidae, 274
Corella japonica, 54–55
 Corellidae, 55
Coriaria, 580
 Coriariaceae, 355
Coriaria myrtifolia, 355
 Corley, Laura S., see Swalla, Billie J.—
 Cornaceae, 355
 Cornales, 332, 334
Cornus mas, 355
Corokia cotoneaster, 353
 Corti, Marco, see Rohlf, F. James,—
 Cortinariaceae, 293, 295, 304
 Cortinariaceae, 304
Cortinarius, 295
 iodes, 304
 marylandensis, 304
 sp., 304
Corylopsis, 322
 pauciflora, 355
 Corynocarpaceae, 355
Corynocarpus laevigatus, 355
 Corytophaninae, 271, 274
 Cospeciation, 383–399

- Cotterperca gobio*, 117, 120–122
Cotula, 588
 Covariance, 740–753
 Covariance structure, 686–696
 Covariotide evolution, 225–232
 cpDNA, 423
 Crab spiders (*see also* Thomisidae), 435
 Craniata, 545, 551, 562
 Crassulaceae, 341, 355
Crassula marnierana, 355
 Crepidotaceae, 279
 Cretaceous period, 80, 580, 587, 763, 772
 late, 788
Crinipellis maxima, 303
 Crinoidea, 562
 Crocodile 12S mtrDNA, 628–651
 Crossosomataceae, 328
Crotalus atrox, 733
 Crotaphytinae, 274
 Crustacea, 22, 389
Cruzema tripartitum, 7–8
Cryodraco antarcticus, 119, 122
 Ctenophora, 135
Ctenophorus, 241
 decrepii, 239, 255
Ctenosaura, 144, 148, 151, 157
 similes, 148
 quinquecarinata, 148
 Ctenuchini, 204, 206
Cucullia convexiperinis, 205, 214
 Cuculliinae, 205, 222
 Cucurbitaceae, 355
 Cucurbitales, 327, 332, 344
 Cunoniaceae, 355
Cupaniopsis anacardioides, 360
Cyanallagma, 699
 Cyatholipidae, 437
 Cyclanthaceae, 355
 Cyclophora, 540–542, 545–546, 551, 554–557, 561
 Cycloneuralia, 541, 547, 555, 557
Cyclops (cyc), 13
Cyclosa, 440
 argenteoalba, 462
 atrata, 462
 bifurca, 462
 camelodes, 462
 caroli, 462
 confusca, 462
 conica, 462
 ginnaga, 462
 hamulata, 462
 insulana, 462
 japonica, 462
 kumadai, 462
 laticauda, 462
 maritima, 462
 monticola, 462
 mulmeinensis, 462
 norohisai, 462
 octotuberculata, 462
 oculata, 462
 okumae, 462
 omonaga, 462
 sachikoeae, 462
 sedeculata, 462
 shinoharai, 462
 turbinata, 462
 vallata, 462
 walckenaeri, 462
Cyclura, 144, 148, 150–157
Cygnodraco mawsoni, 119, 122
Cylindroiulus punctatus, 561
 Cynocephalidae, 504
Cynocephalus variegatus, 502, 504
 Cyprinid fishes, 250
Cypripedium
 calceolus, 358
 irapeanum, 358
Cyptotrampa asprata, 303
 Cyrillaceae, 355
Cyrilla racemiflora, 355
Cyrtarachne, 440
 bufo, 457
 induta, 457
 inequalis, 457
 nagasakiensis, 457
 nigra, 457
 yunoharuensis, 457
Cyrtophora, 440
 alayoi, 457
 citricola, 457–458
 exanthematica, 458
 ikomasanensis, 458
 moluccensis, 458
 Cystoderma, 296
 granulosum, 304
 Cystodermateae, 295, 304
Cystolepiota cystidiosa, 304
 Cytochrome *b*, 144, 147–148, 150–151, 153–154, 156–157,
 257, 276, 515–516, 592–612, 623, 782–783, 785, 787,
 807, 808
 Cytochrome *c*, 807
 Cytochrome oxidase subunit I (COI), 87–88, 91–97,
 235–236, 239–240, 275
 COII, 257
 COIII, 257
Dallia, 782, 787
 pectoralis, 795
Damaliscus
 dorcas dorcas, 518
 dorcas phillipsi, 518
 lunatus jimela, 518
 lunatus lunatus, 518
 Damselflies, 698 (*see also* *Enallagma*)
Daphnandra, 582, 584–586
 apatela, 580
 micrantha, 580, 591
 repandula, 580, 582, 591
 sp. nov., 580, 591
 tenuipes, 580
 Daphniophyllaceae, 355

- Daphniphyllum* sp., 355
Dasychira obliquata, 204
Datana perspicua, 204
 Data set incongruence, 143–159
 Data set removal index (DRI), 524, 533–534
Datisca cannabina, 355
 Datisceae, 355
 DAX-1, 186
 De Bruijn, Anette Y., see Savolainen, Vincent,—
Decaisnea fargesii, 357
 Decay analysis, 754–776
 Decay index, 800–807, 829–836
 Degeneriaceae, 355
Degeneria sp., 355
 DeBry, Ronald W. and Richard G. Olmstead, Simulation study of reduced tree-search effort in bootstrap resampling analysis, 171–179
Deinopis, 440
 lamia, 453
 longpipes, 453
 spinosa, 453
 Deinopoidea, 437
 Deletions, 369–381
Delosperma echinatum, 353
Dendrocaelum lacteum, 561
Dendrodoa grossularia, 55
Dentalium pilsbryi, 560
 De Queiroz, Kevin, see Wigenbusch, James,—
Dermasterias imbricata, 40
Dermestes, 43
 Dermoptera, 502, 504, 506–508
 DeSalle, Rob, see Bang, Ranhy,—
 DeSalle, Rob, see Thornton, Joseph W.—
Desmodora ovigera, 561
 Desmodorida, 561
 Deuterostome, 140, 198, 543–545, 551, 554–557
 evolution, 52–64
 Development, 19–27
 Developmental regulatory genes and the Echinoderm evolution, Gregory A. Wray and Christopher J. Lowe, 28–51
 Developmental variation, homology, and the pharyngula stage, Andrés Collazo, 3–18
 Devonian spider fossils, 614
 Diadromy, 777–795
 Dibamidae, 275
Dibamus novaeguineae, 275
Dicella nucifera, 357
Dicentra
 chrysantha, 359
 spectabilis, 359
Diceros bicornis, 807
 Dichapetalaceae, 355
Dichapetalum
 brownii, 355
 crassifolium, 355
 Dickerman's method, 405, 415
 Dicraeosauridae, 770
Dictyna, 437, 440
 arundinacea, 452
 brevitarsus, 453
 civica, 453
 coloradensis, 452
 lateens, 452
 major, 452
 muraria, 453
 pusilla, 452
 terrestris, 453
 uncinata, 452
Dictyophleba, 107
 Didiereaceae, 342
 Didymelaceae, 318, 321, 341, 355
Didymeles perrieri, 355
Diegodendron humbertii, 354
 Differentiation, 400–421
Dillenia
 indica, 355
 retusa, 355
 Dilleniaceae, 318, 341–342, 344–345, 347, 355
 Dilleniidae, 344
Dilta littoralis, 562
 Dinophilida, 560
Dinophilus gyroclitatus, 544, 560
 Dinosaurs, 469, 763
 sauropod, 754
 Diodora graeca, 560
Diomedea epomophora, 387, 391, 396
 Dioncophyllaceae, 342
 Dioscoreaceae, 355
Dioscorea polygonoides, 355
Diospyros
 kaki, 356
 virginiana, 356
 Diploda, 746
 Diplodocidae, 770
Diplodocus, 763, 769–771
 Diplogasteridae, 6
 Diplogastridae, 6–7
 Diploglossinae, 275
Diporiphora, 241
 bilineata, 255
 Dipsacales, 334
Dipsosaurus, 144, 147–148
 Diptera, 43, 226, 230, 746
 Diptercarpaceae, 356
Dirofilaria immitis, 562
Disanthus, 322
 cercidifolia, 356
Dischidia lanceolata, 353
Discoceles tigrina, 561
Dissostichus, 120
 eleginoides, 116, 119, 122–123, 125, 127
 mawsoni, 119, 123
 ssp., 116, 123
 Distel, Daniel L., see Giribet, Gonzalo,—
 Divergence and reticulation among montane populations of a jumping spider (*Habronattus pugillis* Griswold), Wayne Maddison and Michelle McMahon, 400–421
 Diversity patterns, 65–86
 DNA
 genomic, 235

- mitochondrial, 233–256, 257–277, 592–612
- DNA sequences, 501–514
- Docophoroides*, 389
- Dolichognatha*, 440
- pentagona*, 453
- umbrophila*, 453
- Dolichorhabditis* sp., 562
- Doliolids, 52–53, 55–56, 58
- Doliolum nationalis*, 55
- Dolophones*, 440
- conifera*, 458
- pilosa*, 458
- Dolphins, 501, 808 (see also Cetacea)
- Dombeya tiliacea*, 357
- Dorocordulia*, 641–642
- Doryphora*, 582, 584–586
- aromatica*, 580, 591
- sassafras*, 580, 582, 591
- Dos Reis, Sérgio Furtado, see Duarte, Luiza Carla,—
- Draco*, 241–242
- blanfordii*, 255
- Dracoinea, 249, 274
- Dragonflies, 699, 705, 708
- Dress, Andreas W.M., see Steel, Mike,—
- Drimys*, 587
- winteri*, 362
- Dromaosaurids, 469
- Drosera*
- communis*, 356
- spatulata*, 356
- Droseraceae, 322, 342, 356
- Drosophila*, 1, 23, 39, 43, 45, 131–133, 137, 139, 226–227, 229–230, 701–702
- decapentaplegic*, 23
- melanogaster*, 12, 22, 29, 47, 186, 390
- yakuba*, 701
- Drosophila*–*Aedes*, 641
- Dryadodaphne*, 580, 585–586
- crassa*, 579–580
- novoguineensis*, 579–580, 591
- sp. nov., 580, 591
- trachyuphloia*, 580
- Dryas drummondii*, 360
- Duarte, Luiza Carla, Leandro Rabello Monteiro, Fernando José Von Zuben, and Sérgio Furtado
- Dos Reis, Variation in mandible shape in *Thrichomys apereoides* (Mammalia:Rodentia): geometric analysis of a complex morphological structure, 563–578
- Dudleya viscida*, 355
- Durrett, Richard T., see Broughton, Richard E.—
- Dypterygiini, 205
- Early evolution of the Bilateria, Bernhard Hausdorf, 130–142
- Ebenaceae, 356
- Ecdysis, 136
- Ecdysozoa, 136, 539–562
- Echimyidae, 564
- Echinococcus granulosus*, 561
- Echinodermata, 28–51, 53, 56, 79, 140, 185, 385, 472, 545–546, 551, 556, 562
- Echinoidea, 32, 40, 562
- Echinorhinus cookei*, 562
- Echinorhynchus gadi*, 561
- Echinothurioidea, 43
- Echinus esculentus*, 562
- Echiura, 435, 440, 544–546, 551, 560
- Echiuroinea, 560
- Ectoplana limuli*, 561
- Ectoprocta, 542, 546
- Ediacaran fossils, 140
- Egon*, 186
- Elaeagnaceae, 356
- Elaeagnus*
- angustifolia*, 356
- sp., 356
- Elaeocarpaceae, 356
- Elaphria grata*, 205
- Elapid snakes, 252
- Eleginopinae, 119, 122–123, 125
- Eleginops maclovinus*, 116, 119–120, 122–125, 127
- Elephants, 501 (see also Proboscidea)
- Eleutherodactylus coqui*, 11
- Elision matrix, 190
- Enacrosoma*, 440
- anomalum*, 461
- frenca*, 461
- Enallagma*, 698, 702, 705, 707–708
- ambiguum*, 699
- anna*, 700, 702, 705, 707–708, 712
- antematatum*, 700, 702–703, 707, 712
- aspersum*, 700, 702, 705, 712
- basidens*, 700, 702, 705, 707, 712
- belyshevi*, 698
- boreale*, 698, 700, 705, 712
- brevispina*, 699
- carunculatum*, 700, 712
- civile*, 700, 702, 705, 707–708, 712
- clausum*, 700, 702, 705, 707–708, 712
- coecum*, 699
- concisum*, 700, 702, 705, 712
- cyathigerum*, 698–700, 705, 712
- daeckii*, 700, 705, 707, 712
- davisii*, 700, 712
- deserti*, 698
- divagans*, 700, 702–703, 707, 712
- doubledayi*, 700, 705, 712
- dubium*, 700, 702–703, 707, 712
- durum*, 700, 702, 707, 712
- ebrium*, 700, 712
- eiseni*, 698–699
- exsulans*, 700, 702, 705, 707, 712
- geminatum*, 700, 712
- hageni*, 700, 712
- insula*, 699
- kagiense*, 699
- laterale*, 700, 702, 705, 707–708, 712
- minusculum*, 700, 712
- nigrolineatum*, 698
- novaehispaniae*, 698–699
- optimolocus*, 699
- pallidum*, 700, 702–703, 707, 712
- parvum*, 698

- pictum*, 700, 702, 712
pollutum, 700, 702, 712
praeviarum, 700, 712
recurvatum, 700, 712
risi, 698
rua, 698–699
semicirculare, 698–699
signatum, 700, 702–703, 707, 712
sulcatum, 700, 702, 712
traviatum, 700, 702–703, 705, 707, 712
truncatum, 798–799
vernale, 698, 700, 712
vesperum, 700, 702, 712
weewa, 700, 702, 705, 707, 712
Enchytraeus sp., 560
Encyosaccus, 440
 sexmaculatus, 457
 End-Ordovician extinction, 80
 Endosperm, 341–342
Endoxocrinus parrae, 562
 Enopla, 560
 Enoplida, 561
Enoplus brevis, 561
 Enteropneusta, 35, 544–545, 551, 556, 562
Entoloma, 293
 strictius, 294, 304
 Entolomataceae, 293–295, 304
 Entoprocta, 540–542, 545–546, 550–551, 556, 561
 Eoacanthocephala, 561
 Eocene period, 587
 Ephedraceae, 356
Ephedra tweediana, 356
Ephemera sp., 562
Episbates, 389
Equus caballus, 807
Ercilla volubilis, 359
Erica
 australis, 356
 sicula, 356
 Ericaceae, 356
 Ericales, 332, 341–342
Eriophora, 440
 edax, 462
 fuliginea, 462
 nephiloides, 462
 ravilla, 462
 transmarina, 462
 Eriopinae, 205–206
 Eriopygina, 206
 Erythroxylaceae, 356
Erythroxylum confusum, 356
Escallonia
 coquimbensis, 356
 sp., 356
 Escalloniaceae, 356
Eschrichtius robustus, 807
 Esocoids, 782, 786–787
Esox, 782, 787
 lucius, 795
Estigmene acrea, 204
 Euarchonta, 508
 Eubilateria, 135–138, 140
 Eublepharinae, 274
Euclea natalensis, 356
 Euclidian distances, 798
 Euclidian space, 564, 567–568
 Eucommiaceae, 356
Eucommia ulmoides, 356
Eucryphia, 580
 lucida, 355
 milliganii, 355
Eudryas grata, 205
Eudyples pachyrhynchus, 387, 391
Eudypula minor, 387, 391
 Eugarics, 279
Eugyra arenosa, 55
 Euhelopodidae, 771
 Euhelopus, 770–772
 Eukaryotes, 614
 Eumysopinae, 564
Euonymus alatus, 354
Euperipatoides leukarti, 562
 Euphorbiaceae, 356
Euphorbia polychroma, 356
 Euploids, 671, 677
Eupomatia bennettii, 356
 Eupomatiaceae, 356
Euptelea, 321
 polyandra, 356
 Eupteleaceae, 356
Eurya japonica, 361
Eurypelma californica, 56
Eustala, 440
 anastera, 461
 bifida, 461
 californiensis, 461
 cazieri, 461
 cepina, 462
 clavispina, 461
 conchlea, 462
 devia, 461
 eleuthera, 462
 emertoni, 462
 rosa, 462
 Eustrotiinae, 204, 217, 222
 Eutardigrada, 562
 Euteliinae, 203–204, 217
 Eutheria, 562
 Eutherian mammals, 501–514
Eutricopis nexilis, 205
 Eutrochozoa, 136, 140, 440 (see also Lophozoa)
 Evaluating trans-Tethys migration: an example using
 acrodont lizard phylogenetics, J. Robert Macey,
 James A. Schulte, II, Allan Larson, Natalia B.
 Ananjeva, Yuezhao Wang, Rohan Pethiyagoda,
 Nasrullah Rastegar-Pouyani, and Theodore J.
 Papenfuss, 233–256
 Evolution, 19–27, 114–129, 777–795
 cetacean, 808
 character, 617–627, 823
 chordate, 52–64
 covariotide, 225–232

- deuterostome, 52-64
 fungal, 278-305
 gene family, 183-201
 genome, 809
 Hennigian, 194, 196
 molecular, 183-201, 820
 morphological, 563-578
 urochordate, 52-64
- Evolution and phylogenetic information content of mitochondrial genomic structural features illustrated with acrodont lizards, J. Robert Macey, James A. Schulte, II, and Allan Larson, 257-277
- Evolution of development, 28-51
- Evolutionary relationships among protozoa, G.H. Coombs, K. Vickerman, M.A. Sleight, and A. Warren (eds.) (rev.), 614-616
- Exon shuffling, 183-201
- Fabaceae, 356
- Fabales, 327, 332, 344
- Fagaceae, 356
- Fagales, 327, 332, 344
- Fay, Michael F., see Savolainen, Vincent,—
- Felidae, 504
- Felis*, 507
silvestris, 504
- Feralia major*, 205
- Ferungulata, 502, 505, 508, 511-512
- Filospermoidea, 541, 551, 561
- Fish, 185
 actinopterygian, 9, 12, 15
 Antarctic, 114-129
 cyprinid, 250
 galaxiid, 777
 teleost, 114
- Fisher's likelihood principle, 817
- Fitch-Hartigan algorithm, 823
- Fitch parsimony, 340
- Flacourtiaceae, 341, 356
- Flammulina*, 294
velutipes, 303
- Flea, 227
- Floating head (flh), 13
- Floerkea proserpincoidea*, 357
- Flores-Villela, Oscar, Karl M. Kjer, Miriam Benabib, and Jack W. Sites, Jr., Multiple data sets, congruence, and hypothesis testing for the phylogeny of basal groups of the lizard genus *Sceloporus* (Squamata, Phrynosomatidae), 713-739
- Foreman, D.B., see Renner, S.S.—
- Fossils, 65-86, 463-479
- Fouquieriaceae, 356
- Fourier harmonics, 799
- Francoa*
appendiculata, 356
sonchifolia, 356
- Francoaceae, 356
- Frankeniaceae, 356
- Frankenia pulverulenta*, 356
- Fringillidae, 504
- Frog, 833
- Fuchsia*
cyrtandroides, 358
procumbens, 358
- Functional constraints, 101-113
- Fungal evolution, 278-305
- Furcula cinerea*, 204
- Fushi-tarazu*, 43-44, 188
- Galaxias*, 777-780, 783, 786-788, 790
argenteus, 790, 795
auratus, 781, 783, 787, 789, 790, 795
brevipinnis, 780-781, 783, 789, 790-791, 795
fasciatus, 790, 795
fontanus, 781, 791, 795
johnstoni, 781, 791, 795
maculatus, 780-781, 783, 787-789, 791, 795
neocaledonicus, 779
olidus, 787-791, 795
parvus, 787-791, 795
paucispindylus, 795
postvectis, 781, 790-791, 795
tanycephalus, 781
truttaceus, 781, 783, 787, 789-790, 795
zebratus, 780-781, 783, 787-789, 791-792, 795
- Galaxiella*, 777-778, 780, 783, 787-789, 791
munda, 794
nigrostriata, 794
pusilla, 794
- Galaxiidae, 777-778, 783, 785-788, 791
- Galaxiid fishes, 777
- Galaxiinae, 777-778, 785, 789
- Galaxiini, 777-779, 781, 787-788, 791
- Galaxioidea, 777-778, 787, 791
- Galbulimima belgraveana*, 356
- Galgula partite*, 205
- Galliformes, 504, 506-507
- Gallus*, 502, 505, 508-510
gallus, 504
- Ganoderma*, 280
australe, 305
lucidum, 305
- Gap characters, 369-381
- Gap Excess Ratio (GER), 67-68, 76
- Gaps, 369-381
- Gaps as characters in sequence-based phylogenetic analyses, Mark P. Simmons and Helga Ochoterena, 369-381
- Garey, James R., see Swalla, Billie J.—
- Garryaceae, 356
- Garrya elliptica*, 356
- Garryales, 334
- Gasteracantha*, 440
cancriformis, 456
falcornis, 456
kuhlii, 456
mammosa, 456
milvodes, 456
sacerdotalis, 456
unguifera, 456
versicolor, 456

- Gastropod, 413
 Gastropoda, 560, 746
 Gastrotricha, 540–542, 544–547, 551, 555–557, 561
Gastroxya, 440
 schoutedeni, 456
 Gatesy, John, Linked branch support and tree stability, 800–807
 Gatesy, John and Peter Arctander, Hidden morphological support for the phylogenetic placement of *Pseudoryx nghetinhensis* with bovine bovids: a combined analysis of gross anatomical evidence and DNA sequences from five genes, 515–538
Gazella
 * *dorcas*, 518
 granti, 518
 subgutturosa, 518
 thomsoni, 518
Gea, 440, 442
 eff, 458
 heptagon, 458
 Geissolomataceae, 328
 Gekkonidae, 274
 Gekkonid lizards, 250
 Gekkoninae, 274
Gelsemium, 104
 Gene family evolution, 183–201
 Gene organization, 257–277
 Generalized least-squares (GLS), 686, 688, 797
 Generalized resistance fit (GRF), 688, 691–695
 General-time-reversible model (CTR), 282, 583, 595–596, 598, 601, 603, 605, 702, 705, 722–723, 727, 782, 822
 Gene tree, 203, 219, 372, 422–434
 Genome evolution, 809
 Genomic DNA, 235, 594
 Genomics, 808–816
 Gentianales, 104, 334, 342
Geocentrophora sp., 561
 Geographic variation, 400–421
 Geometric morphometrics, 563–578, 796–799
 Geraniaceae, 322, 356
 Geraniales, 322, 328, 332
Geranium cinereum, 356
 Gerrhonotinae, 275
Gerronema, 292
 sanguineum, 356
 strombodes, 302
 Gesneriaceae, 356
Geum
 chiloense, 360
 sp., 360
Giardia, 615
 Ginkgoaceae, 356
Ginkgo biloba, 356
Giraffa camelopardalis, 519
 Giribet, Gonzalo, Daniel L. Distel, Martin Polz, Wolfgang Sterrer, and Ward C. Wheeler, Triploblastic relationships with emphasis on the acelomates and the position of Gnathostomulida, Cyclophora, Plathelminthes, and Chaetognatha: a combined approach of 18S rDNA sequences and morphology, 539–562
Glaucidium palmatum, 359
Gleditsia, 588
Glenognatha, 440
 emertoni, 455
 foxi, 455
 heleios, 455
 maelfaiti, 455
 Glires, 512
Globodera pallida, 562
Globularia
 cordifolia, 361
 salicina, 361
Gloiocephala, 293
 menieri, 303
Glossiphonia sp., 560
Glossobalanus minutus, 562
Clottidia pyramidata, 556, 561
Gluphisia septentrionis, 204
Glycera americana, 56, 560
 Gnathifera, 542, 547, 554, 557
Gnathostomaria lutheri, 541
 Gnathostomes, 480, 488
Gnathostomula, 541–542, 548
 paradoxa, 541–542, 561
 sp., 544, 561
 Gnathostomulida, 540–542, 544–547, 551, 554–557, 561
Gnetaceae, 356
Gnetum gnemon, 356
Gobionotothen
 acuta, 119, 122
 gibberifrons, 119, 122
 Goldman, Nick, Jon P. Anderson, and Allen G. Rodrigo, Likelihood-based tests of topologies in phylogenetics, 652–670
Gomortega, 582, 585, 587
 keule, 580
 nitida, 580, 582, 584, 591
 Gomortegaceae, 580, 582, 586–587
Gomortegoxylon, 587
 Gomphidiaceae, 279
Gomphosus sp., 687
 Gondwana, 579–591, 777–795
 Gondwanan plates, 234–235, 237, 246, 248–250
Gonocaryum litorale, 357
Gonocephalus, 243, 248, 250
 grandis, 256
Goodeyus, 7
 Goodman, Morris, see Miyamoto, Michael M.,—
 Gordioida, 561
Gordius aquaticus, 561
Gorilla, 507
 gorilla, 504
Gossypium, 588
 hirsutum, 356
 robinsoni, 357
 Goupiaceae, 356
Goupia glabra, 356

- Grantham's distance, 94
 Gray, Russell D., see Paterson, Adrian M.—
Grewia occidentalis, 358
 Greylaceae, 328
Griselinia, 580
 Grossulariaceae, 356
 Grubbiaceae, 334
Guaiacum sanctum, 362
Gunnera, 341
 hamiltonii, 356
 manicata, 356
 Gunneraceae, 318, 321, 356
Gymmodraco, 124
 acuticeps, 119, 122
 Gymnolaemata, 561
 Gymnosperms, 309, 481
 Gymnotiform, 783
Gyrocarpus americana, 356
- Habitat shifts, 697–712
Habronattus, 401–404, 406–407, 415–417
 agilis, 406
 altanus, 413
 cf. *fallax*, 406
 clypeatus, 406
 coecatus, 407
 conjunctus, 406
 oregonensis, 413
 pugillis Griswold, 401–404, 406, 408–409,
 411–413, 416–417
 ustulatus, 406
 virgulatus, 406
 viridipes, 407
 Hadamard spectra, 226–227
 Hadenina, 206
 Hadeninae, 218
 Hadenini, 206, 221
 Hagfish, 55 (see also *Petromyzon marinus*)
Halipeurus, 388–389, 392–393, 396
 consimilis, 387, 390–392, 396
 diversus, 387, 390, 392
 falsus pacificus, 387, 392, 395–396
 pelagicus, 387, 390, 392, 395–396
 spadix, 387–388, 390, 392
Halocynthia roretzi, 54, 56, 60
 Haloragaceae, 356
Haloragis
 aspera, 356
 serra, 356
 Hamamelidaceae, 322, 344, 356
Hamamelis, 322
 mollis, 356
 virginiana, 356
Haplocanthosaurus, 771, 773–774
Haplognathia sp., 544, 548, 561
 Haptopoda, 614
 Harbor seal, 667
Harpagifer antarcticus, 119, 122
 Harpagiferidae, 120, 126
Harrisoniella, 389, 393, 396
 hopkinsi, 387
 Hasegawa–Kishino–Yano model, 145, 211, 227, 229, 282,
 504, 595, 722–723, 730, 782, 822, 835
 Hausdorf, Bernhard, Early evolution of the Bilateria,
 130–142
Hebe, 580
Hebeloma, 295
 crustuliniforme, 304
 Hebelomataeae, 304
Hedera helix, 353
Hedycarya arborea, 358
Hedyosmum arborescens, 355
Heisteria parvifolia, 358
Helianthemum grandiflorum, 355
Heliocheilus albipunctella, 205
Heliocoverpa zea, 205
 Heliethinae, 205–206, 218, 222
Heliolithis
 (*Masalia*) *terracotoides*, 205
 virescens, 205
 Helodermatidae, 275
 Helwingiaceae, 356
Helwingia japonica, 356
 Hemichordates, 53, 56, 197, 546
Hemitragus jemlahicus, 518
 Hennigian evolution, 194, 196
Heptagenia, 641–642
Herdmania curvata (*nomus*), 56, 60
Herennia, 440, 442
 ornatissima, 453
 Herminiinae, 204, 209, 217–218, 221
 Hernandiaceae, 356
 Heterocampinae, 204
Heterodon platyrhinos, 562
Heuchera
 micrantha, 360
 sanguinea, 360
 Heuristic analyses, 200
 Heuristic parsimony searches, 619
 Heuristic search, 171–179, 190, 236–237, 280, 287, 297,
 310, 596, 603, 676, 680, 683, 701–702, 705, 720, 723,
 729, 754, 759, 769, 824
 Hexagrammids, 12
 Hexapoda, 562
 Hidden morphological support for the phylogenetic
 placement of *Pseudoryx nghetinhensis* with bovine
 bovids: a combined analysis of gross anatomical
 evidence and DNA sequences from five genes,
 John Gatesy and Peter Arctander, 515–538
 Hidden support, 515–538
 Higher phylogeny, 278–305
 Himantandraceae, 356
Hippocratea
 barbata, 354
 richardiana, 354
 Hippocrateaceae, 327
 Hippopotamidae, 805, 807
Hippopotamus, 808
 amphibius, 807
 Hippotragini, 517–518, 521, 527, 529, 532, 534
Hippotragus
 equinus, 518, 520–521

- niger*, 518
Hirudo medicinalis, 560
Histiadraco velifer, 119, 122, 125
 Histograms, 723, 730
 HKY85 model (see Hasegawa–Kishino–Yano model)
Hohenbuehelia, 293, 295
 sp., 303
 tristis, 303
Holbrookia, 592–593, 605, 607–609
 lacerata lacerata, 594, 609
 l. subcaudalis, 594
 maculata bunkerii, 609
 m. campi, 594, 609
 m. elegans, 594, 609
 m. flavilenta, 594, 609
 m. maculata, 594, 609
 m. ruthveni, 594, 609
 m. thermophila, 594, 609
 propinqua, 609
 Hollingsworth, Bradford D., see Wiens, John J.,—
 Holothuroidea, 32, 40, 562
 Homalorhagida, 561
 Homeobox gene, 28–51
 Hominidae, 504
Homo, 131–133, 139, 507, 511
 sapiens, 55, 504
 Homobasidiomycete, 278–305
 Homology, 28–51, 473, 530, 546, 628, 631
 taxic, 480–500
Homophoberia sp., 205
 Homoplastic characters, 109, 801–803
 Homoplasy, 65, 73, 107, 124, 183–184, 193, 196, 199, 259,
 269, 271, 273, 275, 338–339, 346, 372, 396, 400–421,
 423, 444, 522, 617–627, 707, 731, 799, 801–803,
 806, 811–812, 831
 Homoplasy Excess Ratio, 67
 Hoot, Sara B., see Savolainen, Vincent,—
 Hoplocercinae, 274
 Hormiga, Gustavo, Nikolaj Scharff, and Jonathan A.
 Coddington, Phylogenetic basis of sexual size
 dimorphism in orb-weaving spiders (Araneae,
 Orbiculariae), 435–462
 Host–parasite trees, 383, 389
 Host-switching, 383–399
Houttuynia cordata, 360
Hex, 137
 gene, 2, 9, 137
 Huaceae, 327–328, 356
 Human, 55, 667 (see also *Homo sapiens*)
Humidicutis, 295
 marginata, 294, 302
Humiria balsaminifera, 357
 Humiriaceae, 357
Humulus lupulus, 354
 Huson, Daniel, see Steel, Mike,—
 Hybridization, 196, 198, 400–421, 422–434
Hydnocarpus heterophylla, 356
 Hydrangeaceae, 162, 164, 168, 170, 357
Hydrangea macrophylla, 357
Hydrastis canadense, 359
Hydrophyllum
 canadense, 354
 virginianum, 354
Hydropotes inermis, 519
Hydropus, 293
 scabripes, 303
 Hydrosaurinae, 249, 255, 274
Hydrosaurus, 240, 246, 249–250, 259, 262
 amboinensis, 255
 pustulatus, 255
 sp., 255
 Hydrostachydaceae, 334
 Hydroxidaceae, 357
Hygrocybe, 295
 citrinopallida, 302
 Hygrocybeae, 302
 Hygrophoraceae, 294–295, 302
 Hygrophoreae, 302
Hygrophorus, 295
 bakerensis, 302
 sordidus, 302
Hylobates, 507
 lar, 504
 Hylobatidae, 504
Hymenanthera alpina, 362
 Hymenoptera, 746
 Hyomandibula, 480, 486
Hypena scabra, 204
 Hypeninae, 204, 218, 221
Hyphantria cunea, 204
Hypophoma, 296
 sublateritium, 304
 subviride, 304
Hypognatha, 440, 442, 444
 colosso, 456
 cryptocephala, 456
 deplanata, 456
 elaborata, 456
 lagoas, 456
 lamoka, 457
 matisia, 456
 mozamba, 456
 nasuta, 457
 navio, 457
 putumayo, 456
 scutata, 456
 testudinaria, 456
 viamao, 456
Hypoprepia miniata, 204, 216
Hypsilurus, 250
 dilophus, 255
Hypsizygus ulmarius, 302
Hypsorophomoniis, 204
Hypsosinga, 440
 albovittata, 458
 groenlandica, 458
 heri, 459
 pygmaea, 458
 rubens, 459
 sanguinea, 458–459

- singaeformis*, 458
variabilis, 459
 Hydracarina, 501
- Icacinae, 357
Idia aemula, 204
Idiospermum, 588
 australiense, 354
Idria columnaria, 356
Iguana, 144, 148, 150–153, 155–157, 597
 delicatissima, 145
Iguania, 233–256, 275
 Iguanidae, 143–159, 233, 235, 255, 274
 Iguanid lizards, 143–144, 150, 152, 155, 250, 265
 Iguaninae, 274
 Iguanini, 144, 148, 150–151
Ilex crenata, 353
 Illiciaceae, 313, 340, 357
Illicium parviflorum, 357
Impatiens
 capensis, 354
 repens, 354
 Implied Gap (IG) metric, 66–68, 76
 Improved bootstrap confidence limits in large-scale phylogenies, with an example from *Neo-Astragalus* (Leguminosae), Michael J. Sanderson and Martin F. Wojciechowski, 671–685
- Inarticulata, 561
Incertae sedis, 536
 Incongruence, 183–201, 208
 Indel coding, 369–381
 Indel-rich region, 628–651
 Indels, 369–381, 629–630, 632, 721, 782
 Independent genes, 202–224
Indonotothenia cyanobranchia, 119–120, 122, 126
Inocybe, 295
 geophylla, 30
 sp., 304
 Inocybeae, 304
 Insect 16S mtrDNA, 628–651
 Insecta: Lepidoptera, 203
 Insect fossils, Carboniferous, 21
 Insertions, 369–381
 Integrating ambiguously aligned regions of DNA sequences in phylogenetic analyses without violating positional homology, François Lutzoni, Peter Wagner, and Valérie Reeb, 628–651
- Intron, 628–651
 Introverta, 541, 547, 551, 555, 557
Ipomoea mauritiana, 355
Iringia malayana, 361
 Iteaceae, 357
 Invariable site models and their use in phylogeny reconstruction, Mike Steel, Daniel Huson, and Peter J. Lockhart, 225–232
 Invariable sites, 225–232
Ipheion dialystemon, 353
Ipomoea coccinea, 355
Ischura, 701, 705
 posita, 699–701
 ramburii, 699–700
 verticalis, 701, 712
 Isopoda, 746
 Isoptera, 746
Isoxya, 440
 tabulata, 456
 Is there a justification for differential a priori weighting in coding sequences? A case study from *rbcL* and Apocynaceae s.l., Bengt Sennblad and Birgitta Bremer, 101–113
Itea virginica, 357
 Ixioliriaceae, 357
Ixiolirion tataricum, 357
Ixodes hexagonus, 88–90, 93, 95
- Jackknife, 160–171, 172, 281, 286, 297–298, 307, 804, 825, 829–831
 Jack-o-lantern mushroom, 294 (see also *Omphalotus olearius*)
Japalura, 242
 flaviceps, 243, 256
 splendida, 243, 256
 tricarinata, 241, 255
 variegata, 241, 255
Jasminum
 polyanthum, 358
 suavisimum, 358
 Johnson, Jacqui, see Moncalvo, Jean-Marc,—
 JTT transition model, 607
 Juglandaceae, 357
 Jukes–Cantor model, 145, 282, 289, 427, 432, 595, 667, 722, 782, 822
 Juncaceae, 357
Juncus effusus, 357
 Jurassic period, 87, 233, 587, 763, late, 770
- Kaira*, 440, 442, 444–445
 alba, 459
 cobimcha, 459
 echinus, 459
 gibberosa, 459
 hiteae, 459
Kalanchoe daigremontana, 355
K-alternative model, 673–675, 680
 Kamptozoa, 542, 546
Kedrostis nana, 355
 Kendall's space shape, 568, 686, 688
 Kendall tangent space, 744
Kibara sp., 358
 Kim, Jungyong, see Sanderson, Michael J,—
 Kimura two-parameter model, 145, 282, 427, 584–585, 595, 623, 676, 782, 822
 Kimura 3ST model, 228–229
 Kinorhyncha, 540, 544–547, 550–551, 555, 561
 Kishino–Hasegawa test, 131, 133, 135, 145–146, 209, 214, 220, 282, 290, 292, 388, 390, 395, 505, 508, 603, 652–670, 723, 728, 730, 732, 783, 785–786, 829–836
 Kjer, Karl M., see Flores-Villela, Oscar,—
Knema latericia, 358
Knirps, 186
Kobus, 527, 534
 ellipsiprymnus, 517–518, 521

- kob*, 518, 521
leche, 518
megaceros, 518
wardoni, 519
Koelreuteria paniculata, 360
 K parameters, 820
Krameria
 ixine, 357
 lanceolata, 357
 Krameriaceae, 328, 342, 345, 357
Kuehneromyces mutabilis, 304

Laccaria, 293
 bicolor, 302
 Laccariinae, 302
 Lacertidae, 274
 Lacewing, 227
Lacinipolia renigera, 206
Lacrymaria velutina, 304
Lactarius, 290
 corrugis, 305
 piperatus, 305
 volemus, 305
 Lactoridaceae, 344
Lactoris fernandeziana, 353
Lagenophora, 588
Lagomorpha, 502, 504, 506–508
Lama guanicoe, 807
Lambertia inermis, 359
 Lamiaceae, 357
 Lamiales, 334, 342
Lampetra acypptera, 562
Lanice conchilega, 560
Lapaeria rosea, 359
Lapparentosaurus, 771–774
 Lardizibaleaceae, 357
 Large data sets, 160–171, 171–179
 Large molecular data sets, 306–362
 Large-scale molecular phylogeny, 278–305
 Large-scale phylogenies, 628–651
Larinia, 440
 ambo, 459
 argiopiformis, 459
 bivittata, 459
 borealis, 459
 chloris, 459
 directa, 459
 famulatoria, 459
 lineata, 459
 montecarlo, 459
 phthisica, 459
 t-notata, 459
 tucuman, 459
 Larson, Allan, *see* Macey, J. Robert,—
Larus dominicanus, 386–387, 391
 Larvae, 746
 Larvaceans, 52–64
Latimeria chalumnae, 562
Latroectus, 442
Laudakia, 243, 250, 259
 caucasia, 243, 256
 erythrogastra, 243, 256
 himalayana, 243, 256
 lehmanni, 243, 256
 microlepis, 243, 256
 mufta, 243–244, 248, 256
 sacra, 243–244, 248, 256
 stellio, 243–244, 256, 259
 stoliczkana, 243, 256
 tuberculata, 243–244, 248, 256
 Lauraceae, 357
 Laurales, 313–314, 340, 582, 586–588
Laurelia, 580–581, 586–587
 novae-zelandiae, 579–581, 584–587
 philippiana, 579, 581
 sempervirens, 579–581, 583, 585–586, 591
 Laurelieae, 586
Laureliopsis, 581, 584–587
 guinazui, 581
 philippiana, 579, 581, 586, 591
 serrata, 581
Laurus nobilis, 357
Lavandula
 angustifolia, 357
 bipinnata, 357
 Lecithoepitheliata, 561
 Lecythidaceae, 357
Leea guineensis, 362
 Lee, Michael S.Y., Tree robustness and clade significance,
 829–836
 Leguminosae, 671
 Leiopodidae, 249, 255, 274
Leiopoda, 239–240, 246–247, 249–250, 259–260
 belliana, 255
 guentherpetersi, 255
 Lentibulariaceae, 357
 Lentineae, 302
Lentinula, 292–293
 edodes, 302
Lepidogalaxias, 777–779, 781, 783, 785–787, 791
 salamandroides, 777, 795
 Lepidogalaxiidae, 777–778
Lepidomermella, 548
 squammata, 561
Lepidonotothen
 nudifrons, 119–120, 122, 126–127
 squamifrons, 119, 122, 126–127
Lepidopleurus cajetanus, 560
 Lepidosauria, 562
Lepidurus packardii, 562
Lepiota, 293
 acutesquamosa, 304
 clypeolaria, 304
 cristata, 304
 Lepioteae, 304
Lepisma sp., 562
 Leporidae, 504
 Leptotyphlopidae, 273–274
Leucauge, 440
 argentina, 455
 argyra, 454
 blanda, 455
 decorata, 454–455
 fastigata, 455

- magnifica*, 455
russellsmithi, 454
subblanda, 455
venusta, 455
Leucoagaricus
naucinus, 303
rubrotinctus, 303
 Leucocoprinaeae, 303
Leucocoprinus
cepaestipes, 303
fragilissimus, 303
Leuconycta diptheroides, 205
 Leuconyctini, 205
 Leucopaxilleae, 293, 303
Leucopaxillus, 293
albissimus, 303
 Levipedes, 293
Lialis jicari, 275
 Lice, 383–399
Lichenopora sp., 561
 Likelihood, 143–159
 Likelihood-based tests of topologies in phylogenetics,
 Nick Goldman, Jon P. Anderson, and Allen G.
 Rodrigo, 652–670
 Likelihood ratio test, 579–591, 596, 782
 Likelihood tree, 723
 Lilaceae, 357
Limacella, 294, 296
glisra, 303
Limeum sp., 358
 Limnanthaceae, 357
Limulus polyphemus, 87–100, 562
 Linaceae, 357
Lineus sp., 560
Lingula lingua, 556, 561
 Linked branch support and tree stability,
 John Gatesy, 800–807
Linum perenne, 357
Linyphia, 440
alpicola, 455
hortensis, 455
maura, 455
tenuipalpis, 455
triangularis, 455
 Linyphiidae, 448
Liphistius bicoloripes, 562
Liquidambar
formosana, 353
styraciflua, 353
Liriodendron tulpifera, 357
Lithacodia musta, 204
Lithobius variegatus, 562
Lithophane hemina, 206
 Lithosiinae, 204
Littorina obtusata, 560
 Lizards, 260, 831
 acrodont, 234–235, 249, 251, 259, 261–263
 anguid, 252
 gekkonid, 250
 iguanian, 233, 273–275
 iguanid, 143–144, 150, 152, 155, 250, 265
 phrynosomatid, 624
 sand, 592–612
 varanid, 252
Lloydia serotina, 357
 Loasaceae, 334
 Lobatocerebromorpha, 545
Lobatostoma manteri, 561
Lobelia
angulata, 354
erinus, 354
 Lobopoda, 546
 Lockhart, Peter J., see Steel, Mike,—
 Loganiaceae, 357
 LogDet, 54, 208–209, 225–232, 282, 504
Lomatia, 580
 Long-branch attraction, 110, 143–159, 196, 226, 296, 313,
 642, 732
 Long-branch repulsion, 152
 López, J. Andrés, see Waters, Jonathan M.—
 Lophiiformes, 435
Lophognathus longirostris, 255
 Lophophorates, 52
Lophoptera sp., 204
 Lophosporid gastropod, 71, 83
 Lophotrochoza, 540
 Lophozoa, 540
 Loricifera, 540, 544–547
Lovettia, 778–779, 781, 785–788, 790–791
sealii, 777, 795
 Lowe, Christopher J., see Wray, Gregory A.—
Lumbricus rubellus, 560
 Lutzoni, François, Peter Wagner, and Valérie Reeb,
 Integrating ambiguously aligned regions of DNA
 sequences in phylogenetic analyses without
 violating positional homology, 628–651
 Lutzoni, François M., see Moncalvo, Jean-Marc,—
Lycodichthys dearborni, 117, 119
Lycopersicon esculentum, 361
Lymantria dispar, 204
 Lymantriidae, 203–204, 206, 209, 217, 219, 221–222
 Lymantriini, 204
 Lyophylleae, 293, 302
Lyophyllum, 293
atratum, 302
decastes, 302
semitale, 302
Lyriocephalus, 243
scutatus, 256
Lysospychus, 714, 716, 727, 729–730, 732
 Lythraceae, 357
 Mabry, Michelle L., see Mort, Mark E.—
 Macey, J. Robert, James A. Schulte, II, and Allan Larson,
 Evolution and phylogenetic information content
 of mitochondrial genomic structural features
 illustrated with acrodont lizards, 257–277
 Macey, J. Robert, James A. Schulte, II, Allan Larson,
 Natalia B. Ananjeva, Yuezhao Wang, Rohan
 Pethiyagoda, Nasrullah Rastegar-Pouyani, and
 Theodore J. Papenfuss, Evaluating trans-Tethys
 migration: an example using acrodont lizard
 phylogenetics, 233–256
Macracantha, 440

- arcuata*, 456
Macrobiotus hufelandi, 562
Macrocybe, 293–294
 gigantea, 302
Macrolepiota
 procera, 304
 rachodes, 304
 Macroscelidea, 501
 Macrostromida, 561
Macrostromum, 551
 tuba, 561
 Maddison, Wayne and Michelle McMahon, Divergence and reticulation among montane populations of a jumping spider (*Habronattus pugillis* Griswold), 400–421
Madoqua kirki, 518
Maesa myrsinoides, 358
 Magnoliaceae, 357
 Magnoliales, 313–314, 339–340
Magnolia tripetala, 357
 Magnoliid I, 340
 Magnoliid II, 340–341
 Malacostraca, 22, 562
Malawisaurus, 771
 Malpighiaceae, 357
Malpighia coccigera, 357
 Malpighiales, 327, 332, 341, 345
 Malvaceae, 357–358
 Malvales, 327, 332
Mamenchisaurus, 770
Manduca sexta, 207
Mangora, 440
 acalypha, 460
 calcarifera, 460
 fasciata, 460
 gibberosa, 460
 maculata, 460
 passiva, 460
 placida, 460
 spiculata, 460
Manilkara zapota, 360
Mantis religiosa, 390
 Marasmiaceae, 293
 Marasmiaceae, 293, 303
Marasmiellus ramealis, 303
Marasmius, 293
 capillaries, 303
 delectans, 303
 pyrocephalus, 293, 303
 Marcato, Stefania, *see* Bargelloni, Luca,—
 Marcgraviaceae, 358
Marcgravia rectiflora, 358
 Markov model, 227, 825
Marmota, 507, 511
 monax, 504
 Mascarenhasia, 107
Mastophora, 440
 archeri, 457
 bisaccata, 457
 cornigera, 457
 hutchinsoni, 457
 Maxillopoda, 562
 Maximum likelihood, 96, 107, 110, 117, 131, 133, 135–136, 138–139, 145, 148, 150, 152–155, 208–209, 214, 227, 229–230, 279, 288, 388–389, 432, 501–514, 579–591, 592–612, 619–620, 623, 625, 629, 633, 649, 652–670, 701, 705, 707, 713–739, 782–783, 785–788, 817–828, 829
 Maximum parsimony, 117, 131, 133, 208, 279, 363, 365, 632, 642, 645, 701, 782–783, 785–787, 814, 818, 822–824, 826
 May, Michael L., *see* Brown, Jonathan M.,—
 McMahon, Michelle, *see* Maddison, Wayne,—
 McPeck, Mark A., *see* Brown, Jonathan M.,—
 Meal worm, 56 (*see also* *Tenebrio molitor*)
Meara, 550, 554, 556
 stichopi, 544, 554, 561
 Measamphagion, 699
Mecynogea, 440, 442, 444
 apatzingan, 457
 bigibba, 457
 erythromela, 457
 lemniscata, 457
 ocosingo, 457
 Medusagynaceae, 358
Medusagyne oppositifolia, 358
Megacarpaea polyandra, 354
 Megachiroptera, 501, 511
Megadyptes antipodes, 387, 391
Meganola sp., 204
 Melainthaceae, 328
Melanosuchus, 642
 niger, 643
 Melanthiaceae, 358
 Melastomataceae, 358
 Meliaceae, 358
 Melianthaceae, 358
Melanthus major, 358
Meloid, 226–227, 229–230
Membranipora, 550
 sp., 561
 Menispermaceae, 358
Menispermum canadense, 358
 Menyanthaceae, 358
Menyanthes trifoliata, 358
 Merostomes, 613
Mesocastada, 554
 sp., 561
Mesolimulus walchi, 87
 Mesonychians, 808
 Mesoproterozoic period, 139
Mesorhabbitus sp. PS1179
Meta, 440
 bourneti, 454
 dolloff, 454
 manchurica, 454
 menardi, 454
 nigradorsalis, 454
 ovalis, 454
Metachromadora sp., 561
Metasequoia glyptostroboides, 361
 Metazoa, 28–51, 135–136, 185, 189, 539–562
Metazygia, 440
 bahama, 461

- benella*, 461
castaneoscutata, 461
chicama, 461
crabroniphila, 461
dubia, 461
genialis, 461
gregalis, 461
incerta, 461
keyserlingi, 461
lagiana, 461
laticeps, 461
nigrocincta, 461
pallidula, 461
sendero, 461
volutifera, 461
wittfeldae, 461
yobena, 461
zilloides, 461
- Metellina*, 440
curtisi, 454
mengei, 454
mimetoides, 454
segmentata, 454
- Metopeira*, 440
arizonica, 459
comanche, 459
crassipes, 459
datona, 459
foxi, 459
gosoga, 459
grandiosa, 459
labyrinthica, 459
minima, 459
ventura, 459
- Metrosideros nervulosa*, 358
- Microathena*, 440, 442, 444
acuta, 457
brevispina, 457
clypeata, 457
furcula, 457
guerini, 457
lepidoptera, 457
militaris, 457
saccata, 457
schreibersi, 457
spinosa, 457
triangularis, 457
triangularispinosa, 457
- Microchiroptera*, 501, 511
- Micromphala perforans*, 303
- Microseris*, 588
- Microstomum*, 551
lineare, 561
- Milinkovitch, Michel C., see Shedlock, Andrew M.,—
- Milnesium tardigradum*, 562
- Minimum evolution
 analysis, 107–108, 110
 tree, 107
- Minimum-length tree, 801, 806
- Miocene period, 122, 516, 733, 788, 790
 early, 581, 587
 mid, 587
 upper, 581
- Mitchell, Andrew, Charles Mitter, and Jerome C. Regier,
 More taxa or more characters revisited:
 combining data from nuclear protein-encoding
 genes for phylogenetic analyses of Noctuoidea
 (Insecta:Lepidoptera), 202–224
- Mitochondrial DNA, 233–256, 257–277, 502, 511,
 516–517, 592–612, 620, 625, 697–712, 714, 720–721,
 723, 725, 731–732, 805, 811–812
- Mitochondrial genomes, 221, 239–240, 273, 276, 341,
 603, 618
- Mitochondrial phylogeny of notothenioids: a molecular
 approach to Antarctic fish evolution and
 biogeography, Luca Bargelloni, Stefania
 Marcato, Lorenzo Zane, and Tomaso Patarnello,
 114–129
- Mitter, Charles, see Mitchell, Andrew,—
- Miyamoto, Michael M., Calvin A. Porter, and Morris
 Goodman, *c-Myc* gene sequences and
 the phylogeny of bats and other eutherian
 mammals, 501–514
- Miyata's distance, 94
- Models
 Brownian motion, 445
 general-time-reversible (GTR), 282, 583, 595–596, 598,
 601, 603, 605, 702, 705, 722–723, 727, 782, 822
 Hasegawa–Kishino–Yano (HKY85), 145, 211, 227, 229,
 282, 504, 595, 722–723, 730, 782, 822, 835
 JTT transition, 607
 Jukes–Cantor, 145, 282, 427, 432, 595, 667, 722, 782, 822
 K-alternative, 673–675, 680
 Kimura two-parameter, 145, 282, 427, 588–585, 595,
 623, 676, 782, 822
 Kimura 3ST, 228–229
 Markov, 227, 825
 point mutation, 200
 Poisson, 194
 substitution, 87–100, 596
- Model selection, 817–828
- Molecular
 characters, 815
 clock, 121, 124–125, 130–142, 173, 389, 425, 428, 431,
 579–591, 777–795
 evolution, 183–201, 595, 820
 phylogenetics, 87–100
 phylogenies, 628–651
 phylogeny, 130–142
 systematics, 369–381, 697–712
- Molecular phylogenetics and biogeography of Galaxiid
 fishes (Osteichthyes: Galaxiidae): Dispersal,
 vicariance, and the position of *Lepidogalaxias*
 salamandroides, Jonathan M. Waters, J. Andrés
 López, and Graham P. Wallis, 777–795
- Mole rate, 752 (see also *Spalax ehrenbergi*)
- Molgula*
 bleizi, 55
 citrina, 55
 complanata, 55
 manhattensis, 55
 occidentalis, 55
 occulta, 55
 oculata, 55
 provisionalis, 55
 socialis, 55

- lectiformis*, 55
 Molgulidae, 53, 55–56, 60–61
 Molluginaceae, 322, 358
 Mollusca, 540, 544–546, 551, 555–556, 560
 Moloch horridus, 255
 Molossidae, 504
 Moncalvo, Jean-Marc, François M. Lutzoni, Stephen A. Rehner, Jacqui Johnson, and Rytas Vilgalys, Phylogenetic relationships of agaric fungi based on nuclear large subunit ribosomal DNA sequences, 278–305
Moniliformis moniliformis, 561
 Monimiaceae, 358, 562
Monocelis lineata, 561
 Monocotyledons, 313, 340
 Monogononta, 551, 561
 Monokonta, 555, 557
 Monteiro, Leandro Rabello, *see* Duarte, Luiza Carla,—
 Monteiro, Leandro R., Why morphometrics is special: The problem with using partial warps as characters for phylogenetic inference, 796–799
 Moraceae, 358
 More taxa or more characters revisited: combining data from nuclear protein-encoding genes for phylogenetic analyses of Noctuoidea (Insecta: Lepidoptera), Andrew Mitchell, Charles Mitter, and Jerome C. Regier, 202–224
 Morphological
 characters, 116, 124, 130, 148, 370, 402, 815
 evolution, 563–578
 tree, 550
 Morphology, 151, 539–562
 Morphometrics, 686, 740–753
 Mort, Mark E., Pamela S. Soltis, Douglas E. Soltis, and Michelle L. Mabry, Comparison of three methods for estimating internal support on phylogenetic trees, 160–171
 Morton, Cynthia M., *see* Savolainen, Vincent,—
 Morus
 alba, 358
 nigra, 358
 Moschidae, 520
Moschus, 520
 moschiferus, 519
 Most-parsimonious phylogeny, 190, 193
 Most-parsimonious reconstruction, 619
 Most-parsimonious trees, 104, 118, 171, 184, 189, 193, 209, 236–237, 240, 243, 246, 248, 259, 281, 287, 309, 347, 372, 411, 414, 472, 496, 583, 624, 630, 638, 641–643, 645, 647, 674, 676, 681, 683, 702–703, 705, 707, 754–763, 765, 769, 801, 830–832, 834
Mostuea, 104
 Mouse, 667
 mtDNA, 114–129, 700, 702–703, 777–795
 (*see also* mitochondrial DNA)
Muehlenbeckia, 580
 Multiple data sets, congruence, and hypothesis testing for the phylogeny of basal groups of the lizard genus *Sceloporus* (=quamata, Phrynosomatidae), Oscar Flores-Villela, Karl M. Kjer, Miriam Benabib, and Jack W. Sites, Jr., 713–739
 Multiple sequence alignment, 628–651
 Multistate characters, 387, 716
 Multivariate data analysis, 752, 796
 Multivariate regression analysis, 750
 Muntiacine cervids, 515
Muntiacus, 520
 muntjak, 519, 521
Muntingia calabura, 358
 Muntingiaceae, 358
 Muridae, 504
 Murray, D., *see* Renner, S. S.—
Mus, 131–133, 139, 507, 511
 musculus, 29, 47, 187, 504
 musculus domesticus, 740–753
Mycena, 292–294
 clavicularis, 303
 galericulata, 303
 rutilanthiformis, 303
 Mycenaceae, 293, 303
 Myomorpha, 511
 Myriapoda, 22, 562
 Myricaceae, 358
Myrica cerifera, 358
Myriophyllum exalbescens, 356
 Myristicaceae, 358
Myristica fragans, 358
 Myrothamnaceae, 318, 321, 358
Myrothamnus, 341
 flabellifolius, 358
 Myrsinaceae, 358
 Myrtaceae, 358
 Myrtales, 327, 332, 341–342
 Mysmenidae, 437
 Mysticeti, 629
Mytilus edulis, 389
 Myzostomida, 545

Nandina domestica, 354
Napoleonaea vogelii, 357
 ND1, 204, 236, 273, 275, 732
 ND2, 236, 239, 259, 275, 732
 ND4, 144, 147–148, 150–151, 153–154, 156–157, 257, 715, 717, 720–725, 730
 nDNA, 502, 511
 Nearest-neighbor-interchange (NNI), 172–178, 209, 214, 288, 309
Nebalia sp., 562
Nedra, 221
 ramulosa, 205
Nelumbo, 341, 345
 lutea, 358
 Nelumbonaceae, 321, 358
 Nelumbonideae, 345
 Nematelminthes, 546–547, 557
 Nematoda, 45, 130–142, 540, 544–547, 551, 556, 561
 Nematode, 134, 136–138, 185, 188, 389
 xenopus, 3–18
 Nematoida, 547, 550, 557
 Nematomorpha, 134, 540, 544–547, 551, 561
 Nematozoa, 547, 557
Nemegtosaurus, 772

- Nemertea, 540, 544–546, 551, 556, 560
 Nemertina, 546
 Nemertini, 547
 Nemertinoidea, 550, 554, 556
 elongatus, 554, 557, 561
 Nemertodermatida, 540–546, 550–551, 555–557, 561
 Nemerotodoma bathycola, 543
 Nemopanthus mucronatus, 353
 Nemorhaedus goral, 518
 Nemuaron, 580, 584–587
 vieillardii, 579–580, 587, 591
 Neo-Astragalus, 671–672, 676–677, 680–681, 683
 Neochanna, 777–779, 783, 787–789, 791
 burrowsius, 789, 794
 cleaveri, 789, 791, 794
 diversus, 789, 794
 Neodermata, 542
 Neoechinorhynchus pseudemydis, 561
 Neogea, 440
 nocticolor, 458
 Neoophora, 551
 Neoproterozoic period, 138–139
 Neosauropoda, 771
 Neoscona, 440
 adianta, 459
 alberti, 459
 arabesca, 459
 blondeli, 459
 chiarinii, 459
 crucifera, 459
 doenitzii, 460
 domiciliorum, 459
 fuscocolorata, 460
 hentzii, 459
 kisangani, 459
 marcanoi, 459
 melloteci, 460
 moreli, 459
 nautica, 459–460
 neotheis, 459
 orizabensis, 460
 oxacensis, 459
 pratensis, 459
 quincasea, 459
 rufofemorata, 460
 scylla, 460
 scylloides, 460
 subfusca, 459
 subpullata, 460
 theisi, 459–460
 utahana, 460
 Neotragini, 518, 529
 Neotrichozoa, 557
 Nepenthaceae, 322, 342, 358
 Nepenthes alata, 358
 Nephila, 435, 440, 442, 445–448
 antipodiana, 453
 clavata, 453
 clavipes, 446, 453
 edulis, 453
 inaurata, 446
 ornata, 453
 pilipes, 435, 453–454
 senegalensis, 453–454
 sexpunctata, 453
 Nephilengys, 440, 442
 borbonica, 453
 cruentata, 453
 malabarensis, 453
 Nephrops norvegicus, 542
 Nephrys hombergii, 56
 Nereis virens, 560
 Nerice bidentata, 204
 Nesiotinus demersus, 397
 Nesogalaxias, 777–779, 783, 787–790
 neocaledonicus, 783, 790, 795
 Nesticus, 440
 archeri, 456
 barri, 456
 barrowsi, 456
 brimleyi, 456
 carolinensis, 456
 carteri, 456
 cellulanus, 456
 cooperi, 456
 georgia, 456
 holsingeri, 456
 jonesi, 456
 mimus, 456
 paynei, 456
 recluses, 456
 silvestrii, 456
 sheari, 456
 stupkai, 456
 tennesseensis, 456
 Neural crest, 3–18
 New method to localize and test the significance of incongruence: detecting domain shuffling in the nuclear receptor superfamily, Joseph W. Thornton and Rob DeSalle, 183–201
 Nicotiana tabacum, 361
 Noctuidae, 202–224
 Noctuina, 206
 Noctuinae s.l., 205, 218, 221–222
 Noctuiini s.l., 206, 221
 Noctuoidea, 202–224
 Nolinae, 204, 210, 217, 219
 Nolini, 204
 Nomocharis pardanthina, 357
 Nonparametric bootstrapping, 145–146, 829–836
 Nonparametric likelihood ratio tests, 652
 Non-protein-coding DNA sequences, 628–651
 No-swap bootstrapping, 172–175
 No tail (ntl), 13
 Nothofagaceae, 579
 Nothofagus, 579–580, 587, 788
 alpina, 579
 dombeyi, 579
 cunninghamii, 579
 obliqua, 579
 Nothopanus, 292
 eugrammus, 294, 302

- Notodontidae s.l., 203–204
 Notodontinae, 204, 209–210, 216–217
Notothenia, 120
 coriiceps, 119, 122
 rossii, 119, 122
 Nototheniidae, 116, 119–121, 124–125
 Nototheniinae, 119, 122, 125
 Notothenioidei, 114
 Notothenioids, 114–116, 119–120, 122, 124–127
Novumbra, 782, 787
 hubbsi, 795
 nrDNA, 372, 423, 629, 647
Nubbin (*pdm1*), 22
 Nuclear receptors, 183–201
Nuctenea, 440
 cornuta, 462
 ixobola, 462
 patagiata, 462
 sclopetaria, 462
 silvicultrix, 462
 umbratica, 462
 nuDNA, 805
 Nyctaginaceae, 322, 342, 358
 Nymphaeaceae, 313, 340, 358
Nymphaea odorata, 358
Nyssa
 ogeche, 355
 sylvatica, 355
 Nystaleinae, 204

 Obturata, 560
Oceanites oceanicus, 395
Ochetostoma erythrogrammon, 560
 Ochnaceae, 358
Ochna
 multiflora, 358
 serrulata, 358
Ochoterena, Helga, see Simmons, Mark P.,—
Ochroma pyramidale, 358
Ochrosia, 107
 Ockham's razor, 817
 Odonata, 697–712
Odontodes aleuca, 204
Odontostomum hartwegii, 361
 Oligocene period, 587
 late, 581, 587
 lower, 581
 mid, 788
Oikopleura
 dioica, 55
 species 1, 55, 562
 species 2, 55, 562
 Okada, Norihiro, see Shedlock, Andrew M.,—
 Olacaceae, 358
 Oleaceae, 334, 358
 Oligochaeta, 746
 Olmstead, Richard G., see DeBry, Ronald W.,—
Omeisaurus, 769–770
Omphalina, 293, 295
 ericetorum, 302
 luteovitellina, 302
 pyxidata, 302
 rosella, 302
 velutina, 302
 velutipes, 302
Omphalinae, 302
Omphalotus, 292–294
 nidiformis, 304
 olearius, 294
 Onagraceae, 358
Oncidium excavatum, 358
 Oncocnemidinae, 205–206, 218, 222
Oncocnemis obscurata, 205
Oncorhynchus, 782
 mykiss, 795
Oncotheca, 334
 balansae, 358
 Oncothecaceae, 358
One-eyed-pinhead (*oep*), 13
Onychophora, 45, 389, 544–547, 550–551, 556, 562
Ophioplocus japonicus, 56
 Ophiuroidea, 562
 Opiliaceae, 358
Opilia sp., 358
 Opiliones, 613
Opisthocoelecaudia, 772, 775
Opisthopora, 560
Oplurinae, 274
Oplurus, 239
 cuvieri, 235, 255
Opossum, 619, 667
 Optimal tree, 388, 605, 721, 723
 Orbiculariae, 435–462
 Orchidaceae, 358
 Ordovician, 83
Oreamnos americanus, 518
 Organismal phylogeny, 143
Orgyia leucostigma, 204
Orgyiini, 204
 Orphiuroidea, 32
Orthodes crenulata, 206
 Orthoptera, 43, 746
Oryx
 dammah
 gazella callotis, 518, 521
 gazella gazella, 517–518, 521
 leucoryx, 518
Oryza sativa, 359
Ossicaulis, 293
 lignatilis, 293, 302
Otocryptis, 242–243, 259
 wiegmanni, 255
Ourebia ourebi, 518
Ovibos moschatus, 518
Ovibovini, 518, 529
Ovis, 507
 aries, 504, 518, 807
 canadensis, 518
 dalli, 518, 807
 orientalis, 518

- Ovophis*, 276
 okinavensis, 269, 276
 Oxalidaceae, 359
 Oxalidales, 327, 332
Oxytropis campestris, 677

Pachycara brachycephalum, 117, 119
Pachygnatha, 440
 autumnalis, 455
 brevis, 455
 clercki, 455
 degeeri, 455
 dorothea, 455
 furcillata, 455
 listeri, 455
Pachyophiids, 831
Pachypodium, 107
Pachysandra procumbens, 354
Pacifastacus leniusculus, 22
Paectes pygmaea, 204
Paenungulata, 501
Paeonia
 mlokosewitschi, 359
 tenuifolia, 359
 Paeniaceae, 322, 341, 359
Pagetopsis macropterus, 119, 122
Pagothenia borchgrevinkii, 116, 119, 122–124
Palaeoacanthocephala, 561
 Paleocene period, 581
 Paleodictyoptera, 21
Palaosuchus
 palpebrosus, 643
 trigonatus, 643
 Paleozoic period, 80, 472
 Palpigradi, 613
Palthis angulalis, 204
Pan, 507, 511
 troglydites, 504
Panaeolina, 295
 foensecii, 304
Panaeoloideae, 295, 304
Panaeolus, 295
 acuminatus, 304
Panagrolaimidae, 6, 8
Panarthropods, 556
Panelleae, 303
Panellus, 294
Panthea furcilla, 205
Pantheinae, 205, 214
Pantholops, 515, 524, 527, 529
 hodgsoni, 518
Panus, 294
Papaipema sp., 206
 Papaveraceae, 359
 Papenfuss, Theodore J., see Macey, J. Robert,—
Parachaenichthys charcoti, 119, 122
Paraculis, 389
Paragalaxias, 777–778, 780, 783, 787–788, 790–791
 julianus, 789–790, 795
 mesotes, 789–790, 794
 Parametric Phylogenetics?, Michael J. Sanderson
 and Jonhyong Kim, 817–828
 Parareptilia, 775
 Parasites, 615, 748
Paraspadella gotoi, 562
 Parenchymia, 541, 547, 555, 557
 Parnassiaceae, 327–328, 359
Parnassia
 finbriata, 359
 palustris, 359
 Parsimonious trees, 71–73, 83, 283, 405, 680
 Parsimony, 65–86, 88, 110, 143–159, 171–179, 216, 225,
 227, 231, 240, 269, 281, 283, 297, 338–339, 347, 404,
 435–462, 463–479, 483–484, 491, 521, 603, 608,
 672, 674, 676, 695, 713–739, 754–776, 799–800,
 805–806, 817–818, 820, 824, 826, 835
 analysis, 104, 107–108, 148, 160, 171, 186, 209, 217,
 346, 411, 498, 547, 584, 593, 601, 603, 608–609,
 617, 618, 624–625, 635, 796–798, 829, 831, 834
 Fitch, 340
 maximum, 117, 131, 133, 208, 279, 363, 365, 632, 642,
 645, 701, 782–783, 785–787, 814, 818, 822–824, 826
 squared-change, 444–445
 tree, 107, 110, 229, 474
 Wagner, 439, 444
 weighted, 617–627, 713–739
 Parsimony-informative
 characters, 104–105, 156, 211, 411, 629, 639, 642,
 702–703, 805
 sites, 723
 substitutions, 104–105, 108–109
 Partial least squares, 740–753
 Partial warps, 686–696, 740, 744, 749, 796–799
Pasilobus, 440
 sp. P-New Guinea, 457
Passer domesticus, 395
Passeriformes, 504, 506–507
 Passifloraceae, 359
Passiflora
 coccinea, 359
 quadrangalis, 359
Patagonothen tessellata, 116, 119–120, 122, 124–127
Patagosaurus, 770–771
 Patarnello, Tomaso, see Bargelloni, Luca,—
 Paterson, Adrian M., Graham P. Wallis, Lise J. Wallis,
 and Russell D. Gray, Seabird and louse
 coevolution: complex histories revealed by
 12S rRNA sequences and reconciliation analyses,
 383–399
 Paxillaceae, 305
 Pearson product-moment correlation, 690
Pedicellina cernua, 561
 Pelagization, 116, 124
Pelagodroma marina, 387, 391, 396
Pelargonium cotyledonis, 356
Pelea, 529
 capreolus, 519
Pelecanoides urinatrix, 387, 391
Pelegrina, 413
Pelonaia corrugata, 55
Peltoboykinia tellimoides, 360
 Pentastomida, 546
 Penthoraceae, 359
Penthorum sedoides, 359
Peperomia obtusifolia, 359
 Perciform taxa, 116

- Peripatopsis capensis*, 562
- Periods
- cambrian, 138, 140, 192
 - carboniferous, 614
 - cretaceous, 80, 580, 587, 763, 770, 788
 - eocene, 587
 - jurassic, 87, 233, 587, 763, 770
 - mesoproterozoic, 139
 - miocene, 122, 516, 581, 587, 733, 788, 790
 - neoproterozoic, 138–139
 - ogliocene, 581, 587, 788
 - paleocene, 581
 - paleozoic, 80, 472
 - permian, 80
 - pleistocene, 581, 587, 790
 - pliocene, 122, 126, 581, 587, 790
 - precambrian, 140
 - proterozoic, 137–138, 140
 - tertiary, 581, 587, 614
 - triassic, 75
 - vendian, 137, 140
- Perissodactyla, 502, 512, 807
- Permian
- Ephemeropteran, 21
 - period, 80
- Perophora japonicus*, 54–55
- Perophoridae, 55
- Persea americana*, 357
- Perviatia, 560
- Pethiyagoda, Rohan, *see* Macey, J. Robert,—
- Petrels, 392, 395, 397
- procellariid, 396
 - pterodromid, 392
- Petromyzon marinus*, 55
- Petrosaurus*, 714–715, 717, 720, 732
- mearnsi*, 738
- Picramniaceae, 328, 345
- Phaeotellus griseopallidus*, 302
- Phaleria
- capitata*, 361
 - chermisideana*, 361
- Phalerinae, 204
- Phascolosomida, 560
- Phasianidae, 504
- Phellinaceae, 359
- Phelline comosa*, 359
- Phenotypic characters, 401
- Phidippus tyrrellii*, 413
- Philesiaceae, 359
- Philoceanus robertsi*, 395
- Philodina acuticornis, 561
- Phlebobranch, 53, 56, 61
- Phlebobranchiata, 61
- Pholidota, 512
- Pholiota, 296
- squarrosoides*, 304
- Pholiotideae, 296
- Pholiotoideae, 304
- Phonognatha*, 440, 444–445
- graeffei*, 453
 - melania*, 453
- Phoronida, 540, 544–556, 551, 556, 561
- Phoronis
- architecta*, 556, 561
 - australis*, 556, 561
 - vancouverensis*, 556
- Phoronozoa, 546, 555–557
- Phragmophora, 562
- Phrynocephalus*, 243, 259
- interscapularis*, 256
 - mystaceus*, 243, 256
 - raddei*, 243, 256
- Phrynosomatidae, 274, 592–612, 714
- Phrynosomatid lizards, 624
- Phrynostoma*
- hernandesi*, 594, 599
 - platyrhinos*, 594
- Phuwiangosaurus*, 771–772, 775
- Phylactolaemata, 561
- Phyletic bifurcation, 69–72
- Phyllococida, 560
- Phylloporus*, 292
- rhodoxanthus*, 305
- Phyllostopsis*, 292–293, 295
- nidulans*, 302
- Phylogenetic analysis, 117–118, 137, 189, 221, 236, 252, 259, 269, 309, 369–371, 403, 411, 422, 534, 595, 617, 623–625, 628, 630–632, 636, 642–643, 647–649, 672, 716, 720, 796, 799–801
- Phylogenetic basis of sexual size dimorphism in orb-weaving spiders (Araneae, Orbiculariae), Gustavo Hormiga, Nikolaj Scharff, and Jonathan A. Coddington, 435–462
- Phylogenetic characters, 372, 617, 625
- Phylogenetic completeness, 72
- Phylogenetic perspective on habitat shifts and diversity in the North American *ENALLAGMA* damselflies, Jonathan M. Brown, Mark A. McPeck, and Michael L. May, 697–712
- Phylogenetic relationship among horseshoe crab species: effect of substitution models on phylogenetic analyses, Xuhua Xia, 87–100
- Phylogenetic relationships among the phrynosomatid sand lizards inferred by mitochondrial DNA sequences generated by heterogeneous evolutionary processes, James Wilgenbusch and Kevin de Queiroz, 592–612
- Phylogenetic relationships of agaric fungi based on nuclear large subunit ribosomal DNA sequences, Jean-Marc Moncalvo, François M. Lutzoni, Stephen A. Rehner, Jacqui Johnson, and Rytas Vilgalys, 278–305
- Phylogenetics, 233–256, 257–277, 817–828
- Phylogenetics of flowering plants based on combined analysis of plastid *atpB* and *rbcl* gene sequences, Vincent Savolainen, Mark W. Chase, Sara B. Hoot, Cynthia M. Morton, Douglas E. Soltis, Clemens Bayer, Michael F. Fay, Anette Y. de Bruijn, Stuart Sullivan, and Yin-Long Qiu, 306–362
- Phylogenetic tree, 89, 116, 122, 124, 160, 230, 236, 274, 363–364, 366–368, 422, 441, 465, 587, 618, 680, 695, 782, 797, 829

- Phylogeny, 114–129, 160–171, 194, 202–203, 219, 226,
346, 363–368, 384, 400–421, 422–434, 464, 469,
501–514, 539–562, 579–591, 592–612, 613–615,
652–670, 713–739, 754–776, 777–795, 812,
815, 821, 831
higher, 278–305
large-scale, 628–651
molecular, 130–142, 628–651
most-parsimonious, 190, 193
organismal, 143
urochordate, 52–64
- Phylogeny reconstruction, 671–685
- Physenaceae, 322
- Physeteroidea, 629
- Physignathus*, 250
cocincinus, 239–240, 246–247, 249–251, 255, 259,
262, 265, 275–276
lesueurii, 255
- Phytolacca*
americana, 359
dioica, 359
- Phytolaccaceae, 322, 342, 359
- Picramniaceae, 342, 359
- Picramnia pentandra*, 359
- Pimoa*, 439, 440
alticulata, 455
breuili, 455
ctihulhu, 455
curvata, 455
hespera, 455
rupicola, 455
- Pinaceae, 359
- Pinocchio effect, 687, 694–695
- Pinus thunbergiana*, 359
- Piperaceae, 359
- Piperales, 313–314, 340
- Piper betle*, 359
- Pipidae, 11
- Pistacia vera*, 353
- Pisum sativum*, 356
- Pittosporaceae, 359
- Pittosporum*
fairchildii, 359
japonicum, 359
- Placode, 3–18
- Placospermum coriaceum*, 359
- Plagiomimus olvello*, 205
- Plagiopteron suaveolens*, 354
- Plagiorhynchus cylindraceus*, 561
- Planchonella pohlmanniana*, 360
- Planktotrophy, 62
- Planocera multitentaculata*, 561
- Plasmodium*, 615
- Platanaceae, 321–322, 359
- Platanus*, 341, 345
occidentalis, 359
- Plate tectonics, 233–256
- Plathelminthes, 540–547, 551, 554–557, 561
- Plathelminthomorpha, 540–542, 547, 550, 554, 557
- Platyhelminthes, 130–142, 199
- Platytheca verticellata*, 361
- Platyzoa, 539–562
- Plectus aquatilis*, 561
- Pleea tenuifolia*, 361
- Pleistocene period, 790
early, 581, 587
- Plethodon*, 740–753
cinereus, 744, 746
hoffmani, 744, 746
- Pleuragramma antarcticum*, 116, 119–120, 122–124
- Pleuragramminae, 119, 122, 126
- Pleurocybella*, 293
porrigens, 303
- Pleurogona, 55–56, 59–61
- Pleurotaceae, 295
- Pleurotopsis*, 295
longiqua, 293, 303
- Pleurotus*, 292–295
djamor, 302
ostreatus, 302
purpureoolivaceus, 302
- Pliocene period, 122, 126, 790
late, 581, 587
- Plumatella repens*, 561
- Plumbaginaceae, 322, 338, 342, 359
- Plumbago*
capensis, 359
zeylanica, 359
- Plumeria*
inodora, 353
obtus, 353
- Plusiinae, 204, 206, 210, 217, 219–220, 222
- Pluteaceae, 294, 303
- Pluteus*, 293
petasatus, 303
primus, 303
sp., 303
- Poaceae, 359
- Podabrella microcarpa*, 302
- Podocarpaceae, 359
- Podocarpus*, 579–580, 587
gracilior, 359
milanjianus, 359
- Podura aquatica*, 562
- Pogona*, 241
barbata, 255
- Pogonophora*, 540, 545–546, 551, 556, 560
- Pogonophoron worms, 52
- Pogonophryne*, 126
scotti, 119, 122, 125
- Point mutation model, 200
- Poisson distribution, 96–97, 744
- Poisson model, 194
- Poisson substitution, 821
- Polemoniaceae, 359
- Polistes, 227
- Polyandrocarpa misakiensis*, 54–55
- Polycarpa pomaria*, 55
- Polychaeta, 541, 545, 560
- Polychaete worm, 56 (see also *Nephtys hombergii*)
- Polychrotinae, 274
- Polycladida, 551, 556, 561

- Polydesmus coriaceus*, 562
 Polygalaceae, 359
Polygala cruciata, 359
 Polygonaceae, 322, 342, 359
Polygonum sachalinense, 359
Polygrammate hebraeicum, 205
Polyodon spathula, 562
 Polyplacophora, 560
 Polyporaceae, 292, 302
Polyporus, 292
 Polz, Martin, see Giribet, Gonzalo,—
Poncirus trifoliata, 360
Pongo, 507
 pygmaeus, 504
Porocephalus crotali, 562
 Porpoises, 808
 Porter, Calvin A., see Miyamoto, Michael M.—
 Portulacaceae, 342
Pouteria
 eervah, 360
 macrantha, 360
Praesagittifera, 555
 Precambrian period, 140
Priapula, 546
Priapulida, 540, 544–545, 550–551, 555–556, 561
Priapulul caudatus, 561
 Primates, 501–502, 504–508, 511
 Primulaceae, 359
 Principle components analysis, 686–696
Pristionchus, 7
 Proboscidea, 501
Procapra picticaudata, 518
Procellaria, 392
 westlandica, 287, 390–391
 Procellariid petrels, 396
 Procellariiformes, 383–399
 Procrustes
 aligned specimens, 740
 distances, 798
 method, 567–568
 residuals, 686
 Prodeniini, 205
 Prolectiphora, 561
Pronous, 440
 beatus, 460
 felipe, 460
 golfito, 460
 intus, 460
 pance, 460
 peje, 460
 quintana, 460
 shanus, 460
 tuberculifer, 460
 valle, 460
 wixoides, 460
 Proseriata, 561
 Prosothecata, 560
 Prostanthera
 ovalifolia, 357
 rotundifolia, 357
Prostoma eilhardi, 560
 Proteaceae, 321–322, 341, 345, 359, 580
 Proteales, 318, 321, 341
 Protein structure, 101–113
 Proterozoic period, 137–138, 140
 Protodonata, 21
 Protonephridia, 542
 Protorthoptera, 21
Protosolpuga carbonaria, 614
 Protostome, 198
 Protostomia, 136, 544
Prototroctes, 778
 Protozoa, 614, 616
Protula sp., 560
Psaphida resumens, 205
 Psaphidinae, 205–206, 214, 217, 219, 221
Psathyrella
 candolleana, 304
 delineata, 304
 gracilis, 304
 Psathyrelloideae, 304
Pseudaletia unipuncta, 206
Pseudaphritis urvillii, 120–121, 124
Pseudocalotes, 243
 brevipes, 256
 flavigula, 256
 floweri, 256
Pseudohiatuleae, 293, 303
Pseudois nayaur, 518
Pseudonovibos, 515
Pseudoryx, 515–538
 nghetinhensis, 515, 517, 519–520, 536
 Pseudoscorpiones, 613
Pseudotrapelus, 243–244, 259
 sinaitus, 256
Psilocybe
 silvatica, 304
 stuntzii, 304
Psilodraco, 124
Psolus chitonoides, 40, 44
Psychomorpha epimemis, 205
Psychropotes longicauda, 562
Ptaeroxylon obliquum, 360
 Pterobranchia, 545
Pterocarya fraxinifolia, 357
Pterodroma, 397
 inexpectata, 387, 390–391, 393, 396
 Pterodromid petrels, 392
 Pteropodidae, 504
Pteropus, 507
 hypomelanus, 502, 504
 Pterostemonaceae, 359
Pterostemon rotundifolius, 359
Puffinus
 griseus, 387, 390–391, 395
 huttoni, 387, 391, 393
Punica
 granatum, 357
 protopunica, 357
 Punzo, Fred (rev.), Biology of Camel-spiders, 613–614
 Purines, 600
 Pycnogonida, 562, 613

- Pycnophyes kielensis*, 561
 Pygopodidae, 274
Pyrenacantha malvifolia, 357
 Pyrimidines, 600
Pyrosoma atlanticum, 55
 Pyrosomids, 52–53, 55–56, 58
Pyrrhia exprimens, 205
Pyura mirabilis, 54, 56, 60
 Pyuridae, 53, 55, 60
- Qiu, Yin-Long, *see* Savolainen, Vincent,—
 Quadrifine Noctuidae, 204
Quaesitosaurus, 772
Qualea sp., 362
 Quality of the fossil record and the accuracy of phylogenetic inferences about sampling and diversity, Peter J. Wagner, 65–86
 Quantification of homoplasy for nucleotide transitions and transversions and a re-examination of assumptions in weighted phylogenetic analysis, Richard E. Broughton, Scott E. Stanley, and Richard T. Durrett, 617–627
 Quantitative characters, 796–799
Quisqualis indica, 355
- Rana*, 11
Rankinia, 241
adelaidensis, 255
 Ranunculaceae, 321–322, 359
 Ranunculales, 318, 321, 341, 344
Raphia abrupta, 205, 214, 216
Rhaphicerus
campestris, 518
melanotis, 518
 Raphiinae, 205
 Rastegar-Pouyani, Nasrullah, *see* Macey, J. Robert,—
 Rat, 55 (*see also* *Rattus norvegicus*)
 Rattlesnake, 733 (*see also* *Crotalus atrox*)
Rattus, 511
norvegicus, 55, 504, 562
Rauvolfia, 107
rbCL, 101–102, 104, 109, 111–112, 162, 164, 170, 306–362, 824
 substitution rates, 579–591
 Reconciliation analysis, 383–399
 Reduced cladistic consensus (RCC) method, 755, 758, 760, 762, 769–775
- Redunca*
arundinum, 519
fulvorufula, 519
redunca, 519
 Reduncini, 517–518, 521, 529
 Reeb, Valérie, *see* Lutzoni, François,—
 Regier, Jerome C., *see* Mitchell, Andrew,—
 Regulatory gene, 28–51
Brachyury, 32, 34–35, 42–43
 β -catenin, 32
distal-less, 32, 35, 40–41, 43, 45–47
engrailed, 29, 32–34, 37–39
even-skipped, 39, 43
ets-4, 32
 FGF receptor, 32
forkhead, 32
fringe, 45–46
hedgehog, 32, 45–46
Hox-3, 32–33, 35, 42
Hox-7, 32–33, 42
MEF-2, 32
myo-D, 34
not, 32, 43
Notch, 32, 42
orthodenticle, 32, 34–35, 39–41, 44
runt, 32
serrate, 45
Sex-lethal, 45
snail, 32–33, 37
SUIM-1, 34, 37
twist, 32–33, 37
wingless, 34
Wnt-7, 32
- Rehner, Stephen A., *see* Moncalvo, Jean-Marc,—
Reinwardtia indica, 357
 Relative Completeness Index (RCI), 67–68, 76, 79, 83
 Relative rate test, 383–399
 Relative warps analysis, 686–696
 RELL, 87–100, 657–658, 663, 668
 Renner, S.S., D.B. Foreman, and D. Murray, Timing transantarctic disjunctions in the Atherospermataceae (Laurales): evidence from coding and noncoding chloroplast sequences, 579–591
 Replication, 257–277
 Reptilia, 233–256, 257–277
 Rescaled consistency index, 101–113
Reseda alba, 359
 Resedaceae, 359
Resinomyces, 293
acadiensis, 303
 Resistant fit, 686–696
 Resupinateae, 303
Resupinatus, 293, 295
alboniger, 303
 sp., 303
Retropinna, 778, 781
tasmanica, 795
 Retropinnidae, 778
 Retroposon, 808–816
 Rhabditida, 562
 Rhabditidae, 6, 8
 Rhabditids, 7
 Rhabditophora, 540–543, 545–546, 555–556, 561
 Rhabditophoran, 135, 137–138, 140
 turbellarian, 134
 Rhabdocoela, 554, 561
 Rhabdodendraceae, 342, 360
Rhabdus amazonicum, 360
Rhabdus rectius, 560
 Rhamnaceae, 343, 360
Rhamnus cathartica, 360
Rheum
pinchonii, 359
X cultorum, 359
Rhinoceros unicornis, 807
Rhinocheilus lecontei, 733
Rhipsalis teres, 354
 Rhizophoraceae, 360

- Rhodohypoxis milloides*, 357
 Rhodotaceae, 293
 Rhodoteae, 293, 303
Rhodotus
 palmatus, 303
Rhus vernix, 353
 Rhynchobdellida, 560
Ribes
 aureum, 356
 speciosum, 356
 Ribosomal RNA, 114–129, 279, 293
 Ribosomal RNA genes, 628–651
 Ribosomal trees, 615
 Ricinulei, 613
Rickenella, 293
 mellea, 302
 pseudogrisella, 302
 spp., 292
Ridgeia piscesae, 560
Rinorea
 bengalensis, 362
 crenata, 362
Ripartitella, 296
 brasiliensis, 304
 Rodentia, 504–508, 511–512
 Rodrigo, Allen G., see Goldman, Nick,—
 Rohlf, F. James and Marco Corti, Use of two-block partial least-squares to study covariation in shape, 740–753
 Rosaceae, 360
 Rosales, 327, 332, 341, 343–344
 Rotifera, 540–542, 544–547, 554, 557, 561
Roupala macrophylla, 359
Rourea minor, 355
 Rousseeauae, 360
Rousseia simplex, 360
 Rubiaceae, 360
Rubia tinctorum, 360
Rupicapra rupicapra, 518
 Rupicapriini, 518, 527, 529
Russula, 290
 carlei, 305
 mairei, 305
 romagnesii, 305
 corrugis, 305
 Russulaceae, 290–291, 305
 Russulineae, 290, 305
 Rutaceae, 360
Ruta graveolens, 360

Sabella pavonina, 560
 Sabellida, 560
 Sabiaceae, 318, 321, 360
Sabia
 sp., 360
 swinhoei, 360
Saccaromyces, 131–133, 135, 137–138
Saccoglossus kowalevskii, 562
Saemundssonina, 389
 lari, 387–388, 391
Sagitta elegans, 562
Saiga, 529
 tatarica, 519

Saintpaulia ionantha, 356
Salacia pallescens, 355
 Salamander, 9, 11
Salea, 243
 horsfieldii, 256
 Salicaceae, 360
Salix reticulata, 360
Salmo, 782
 salar, 795
 Salmonids, 782, 787
 Salpida, 55
 Salps, 52–53, 56, 58
Saltasaurus, 772, 775
 Salticidae, 400–421
Salvelinus, 782
 leucomaenis, 795
Sambucus
 nigra, 353
 racemosa, 353
 Sand dollars, 32 (see also Echinoidea)
 Sanderson, Michael J. and Jonhyong Kim, Parametric Phylogenetics?, 817–828
 Sanderson, Michael J. and Martin F. Wojciechowski, Improved bootstrap confidence limits in large-scale phylogenies, with an example from Neo-Astragalus (Leguminosae), 671–685
 Sand lizards, 592–612
 Sang, Tao and Yang Zhong, Testing hybridization hypotheses based on incongruent gene trees, 422–434
 Santalaceae, 360
 Santalales, 318, 341–343, 345, 347
Santalum album, 360
 Saola, 515–538
 Sapindaceae, 360
 Sapindales, 327, 332
 Sapotaceae, 360
 Saprophytes, 278
Saracandra grandiflora, 355
 Sarcocaulaceae, 360
Sarcocaulon sp., 360
 Sardinops, 789
 Sarraceniaceae, 360
Sarracenia flava, 360
 Sarrothripini, 204
Saruma henryi, 353
Sator, 714–717, 720, 723, 725, 727–730, 732–733
 angustus, 716, 727, 732–733, 735, 738–739
 grandaevus, 727, 733, 735, 738–739
 Sauria, 233–256
Sauromalus, 144, 146, 148, 150–152, 155–157
 ater, 147
 obesus, 147
 Sauropoda, 754–776
 Saururaceae, 360
Saururus
 cernuus, 360
 chinensis, 360
 Savolainen, Vincent, Mark W. Chase, Sara B. Hoot, Cynthia M. Morton, Douglas E. Soltis, Clemens Bayer, Michael F. Fay, Anette Y. de Bruijn, Stuart Sullivan, and Yin-Long Qiu, Phylogenetics of flowering plants based on combined analysis

- of plastid *atpB* and *rbcL* gene sequences, 306–362
- Sawfly, 227
- Saxifragaceae s.s., 162, 166–168, 170, 360
- Saxifraga*
integrifolia, 360
retusa, 360
- Saxifragales, 318, 322, 341–345, 347
- Scalidophora, 547, 557
- Scandentia, 502, 504, 506–508
- Scaphinotus petersi*, 413
- Scaphopoda, 560
- Sceloporus*, 713–739
carinatus, 727, 737
chrysostrictus, 725, 737
clarki, 737
couchii, 725, 737
formosus, 737
gadoviae, 737
graciosus, 733
grammicus, 737
heterolepis, 737
jalapae, 727, 738
jarrovii, 594, 738
maculosus, 738
magister, 738
megalapidurus, 738
merriami, 715–716, 723, 727, 729–730, 732–733, 738
nelsoni, 727, 733, 738
ochoterena, 727, 738–739
olivaceus, 738
orcutti, 733
parvus, 725, 738–739
pictus, 738–739
poinsetti, 738
pyrocephalus, 727, 733, 738–739
scalaris, 727, 732, 738–739
siniferus, 716, 727, 729–730, 738–739
spinus, 738–739
squamosus, 727, 738–739
subpictus, 738–739
utiformis, 716, 725, 727, 729–730, 732–733, 738–739
variabilis, 715, 725, 727, 738–739
- Scharff, Nikolaj, *see* Hormiga, Gustavo,—
- Schinia superba*, 361
- Schinia arcigera*, 205
- Schinus molle*, 353
- Schisandraceae, 313, 340, 360
- Schisandra sphenanthera*, 360
- Schistocerca*, 43, 642
- Schistosoma*, 131–133, 135
mansoni, 561
- Schizomida, 613
- Schlumbergera truncata*, 354
- Schrophulariaceae, 361
- Schulte, James A. II, *see* Macey, J. Robert,—
- Schumacheria* sp., 355
- Scincidae, 275
- Sciuridae, 504
- Sciuromorpha, 511
- Scoloderus*, 440
cordatus, 458
gibber, 458
nigriceps, 458
tuberculifer, 458
- Scorpiones, 613
- Scorpionfly, 227
- Scotland, Robert W., Taxic homology and three-taxon statement analysis, 480–500
- Scutopus ventrolineatus*, 560
- Seabird and louse coevolution: complex histories revealed by 12S rRNA sequences and reconciliation analyses, Adrian M. Paterson, Graham P. Wallis, Lise J. Wallis, and Russell D. Gray, 383–399
- Seabirds, 383–399
- Sea squirts, 52 (*see also* ascidians)
- Seastars, 32 (*see also* Asteroidea)
- Sea urchins, 9, 29, 42 (*see also* Echinodermata)
- Secondary structure, 777–795
- Sedum*
nudum, 355
rubrotinctum, 355
- Seison, 547
- Semistrict consensus tree, 104
- Senecioneae, 588
- Sennblad, Bengt and Birgitta Bremer, Is there a justification for differential a priori weighting in coding sequences? A case study from *rbcL* and Apocynaceae s.l., 101–113
- Sensitivity analysis, 547
- Sensu lato*, 615
- Sensu strictu*, 21
- Sequence alignment, 369–381
- Serinus*, 504–508, 510
canaria, 504
- Serpentes, 275
- Sexual selection, 400–421
- Sexual size dimorphism, 435–462
- Shape, 686–696
- Shearwaters, 392, 395
- Shedlock, Andrew M., Michel C. Milinkovitch, and Norihiro Okada, SINE evolution, missing data, and the origin of whales, 808–816
- Shimodaira–Hasegawa test, 652–670
- Shinisauridae, 275
- Short gastrulation (sog)*, 23
- Shunosaurus*, 769–770
- Siboglinum fiordicum*, 560
- Sidor, Christian A., *see* Wagner, Peter J.—
- Signor–Lipps
 effect, 68, 80
 extension, 78, 81
- Silene*
gallica, 354
nutans, 354
- Simaroubaceae, 361
- Simarouba glauca*, 361
- Simmondsiaceae, 342, 361
- Simmondsia chinensis*, 361
- Simmons, Mark P. and Helga Ochoterena, Gaps as characters in sequence-based phylogenetic analyses, 369–381

- Simple but fundamental limitations of supertree and consensus tree methods, Mike Steel, Andreas W.M. Dress, and Sebastian Böcker, 363–368
- Simulations, 686–696
- Simulations, 65–86, 171–179, 463–479
- Simulation study of reduced tree-search effort in bootstrap resampling analysis, Ronald W. DeBry and Richard G. Olmstead, 171–179
- Simultaneous analysis tree, 194, 196
- SINE, 808–816
- SINE evolution, missing data, and the origin of whales, Andrew M. Shedlock, Michel C. Milinkovitch, and Norihiro Okada, 808–816
- Singa*, 440
eugeni, 459
hamata, 459
keyserlingi, 459
neta, 459
- Single univariate characters, 796
- Siparunaceae, 582
- Siphonaria pectinata*, 560
- Sipuncula, 540, 544–546, 551, 556, 560
- Sipunculida, 560
- Sirenia, 501
- Sitana*, 242–243, 259
ponticeriana, 239, 255, 259
- Sites free to vary, 225–232
- Sites, Jack W., Jr., *see* Flores-Villela, Oscar,—
- Sloanea*
berteriana, 356
latifolia, 356
- Solanaceae, 361
- Solanales, 334
- Solanum nodiflorum*, 361
- Solemya velum*, 560
- Solifugae, 613
- Soltis, Douglas E., *see* Mort, Mark E.,—
- Soltis, Douglas E., *see* Savolainen, Vincent,—
- Soltis, Pamela S., *see* Mort, Mark E.,—
- Sonorella*, 413
- Sophora*
davidii, 356
toromiro, 356
- Sorting events, 383–399
- SOWH-test, 656, 662, 665–669
- Spadetail (spd)*, 13
- Spalax ehrenbergi*, 752
- Spathiophyllum wallisii*, 353
- Spearman's rank correlation metric (SRC), 464–466, 471, 474, 477
- Spearman's rank test, 832–833, 835
- Speciation, 400–421
- Species diversity, 697–712
- Species richness, 671–685
- Species tree, 422–434
- Sphaeradenia pendula*, 355
- Sphenisciformes, 383–399
- Spiders, 400–421, 435–462
- Spinacia oleracea*, 353
- Spionida, 560
- Spiralia, 136, 557
- Spirea*
betulifolia, 360
vanhouttei, 360
- Spirurida, 562
- Split Decomposition, 226
- Spodoptera*, 203, 209, 214
exigua, 205
frugiperda, 203, 205, 219
ornithogalli, 203, 205, 219
- Spragueia leo*, 204
- Squamate reptiles, 265, 275
- Squamates, 144
- Squamosus, 749
- Squared-change parsimony, 444–445
- Squilla empusa*, 562
- Stability, 800–807
- Stachyuraceae, 328, 361
Stachyurus praecox, 361
- Stackhouseiaceae, 327–328, 361
- Stackhousia minima*, 361
- Standard cladistic analysis (SCA), 480–484, 487–489, 492–496, 498–499
- Stanleya pinnata*, 354
- Stanley, Scott E., *see* Broughton, Richard E.,—
- Stapes, 480
- Staphyleaceae, 328, 361
- Staphylea trifoliata*, 361
- Star tree, 365
- Statistical tests, 652–670
- Steatoda*, 440
albomaculata, 455
americana, 455
bipunctata, 455
grossa, 456
nigrofemorata, 455
phalerata, 455
quadrimaculata, 455
- Steel, Mike, Andreas W.M. Dress, and Sebastian Böcker, Simple but fundamental limitations of supertree and consensus tree methods, 363–368
- Steel, Mike, Daniel Huson, and Peter J. Lockhart, Invariable site models and their use in phylogeny reconstruction, 225–232
- Stemonaceae, 361
- Stemona japonica*, 361
- Stenolaemata, 561
- Stenostomum*
leucops, 561
sp., 561
- Sterculia*
apetala, 358
tragacantha, 358
- Sterrer, Wolfgang, *see* Giribet, Gonzalo,—
- Stichopus japonicus*, 562
- Stictopterinae, 203–204, 206, 217
- Stiriinae, 205, 217, 219, 221
- Stokellia*, 778
- Stolidobranche, 61

- Stolidobranchiata, 55, 60
 Stratigraphic consistency, 463-479
 Strepsiptera, 226-230
Streptocarpus holstii, 256
Streptothammus, 342
 Strict component consensus (SCC) tree, 755-756, 762-763, 765, 769-772
 Strict consensus tree, 209, 492
Striipedes, 293
Strobilurus trullisatus, 303
 Stromatolites, 140
Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis, 40
purpuratus, 33, 40
Stropharia, 296
rugosoannulata, 304
 Strophariaceae, 296, 304
 Stropharioideae, 304
Strychnos nux-vomica, 357
Stuartia pseudocamellia, 361
 Surgeon, 9 (see also actinopterygian fish)
Styela
clava, 55
plicata, 55, 562
 Styelidae, 53, 55-56, 60
 Styracaceae, 361
Styrax
americana, 361
japonica, 361
 Suboptimal tree, 170, 672
 Substitution model, 87-100
 Successive weighting analysis, 104
 Suidae, 504, 805, 807
Suillus, 292, 296
luteus, 305
 Sullivan, Stuart, see Savolainen, Vincent,—
 Superimposition, 686-696
 Supertree methods, 363-368
 Support, 754-776
Sus, 507
bucculentus, 515
scrofa, 504, 807
 Swalla, Billie J. and Andrés Collazo, Systematics and the evolution of developmental patterns, 1-2
 Swalla, Billie J., Chris B. Cameron, Laura S. Corley, and James R. Garey, Urochordates are monophyletic within the deuterostomes, 52-64
Swietenia macrophylla, 358
Sylvicapra grimmia, 519
Sylvilagus floridanus, 502, 504
Symbion, 542, 548, 551
pandora, 542, 545, 561
Symmerista albifrons, 204
Symphytognathidae, 437
Symplegma reptans, 54-55
 Symplocaceae, 361
Symplocos paniculata, 361
Symplocos costata, 361
 Synapomorphy, 24, 30, 534
Syncerus, 524, 527, 528, 534, 536
caffer, 518
 Syndermata, 540-542, 544-557, 550-551, 554, 557
 Synotaxidae, 437
 Systematics, 1-2
 Systematics and the evolution of developmental patterns, Billie J. Swalla and Andrés Collazo, 1-2
 Taccaceae, 361
Tacca chantrieri, 361
Tachypleus
gigas, 87-100
tridentatus, 87-100
Taczanowska striata, 462
Tadarida brasiliensis, 502, 504
 Tamaricaceae, 327
Tapirus indicus, 807
Tarachidia, 507
candefacta, 204
 Tardigrada, 545-547, 550-551, 562
Tasmannia
insipida, 362
lanceolata, 362
Taurotragus oryx, 517-518, 521
 Taxaceae, 361
 Taxic homology, 480-500
 Taxic homology and three-taxon statement analysis, Robert W. Scotland, 480-500
 Taxism, 19-27
 Taxodiaceae, 361
 Taxon sampling, 65-86, 202-224, 296, 298, 313, 545, 582, 593, 615, 671-685, 775, 808, 814
Taxus
baccata, 361
media, 361
 Tecophilaeaceae, 361
Tecophilaea cyanocrocus, 361
 Teiidae, 274
Telebasis byersi, 699-700
 Teleost fish, 114
 Templeton test, 145-146, 641, 645, 783, 786, 829-836
Tenebrio, 226-227, 229-230
molitor, 56
Teratorhabditis palmarum, 7
 Terebellida, 560
Terebratalia transversa, 556, 561
Termitomyces, 294
cylindricus, 302
heimii, 302
 Termitomycetaceae, 293, 302
 Ternstroemiaceae, 361
Ternstroemia stahlii, 361
 Tertiary period, 587
 early, 587
 late, 614
 lower, 581
 mid, 581
 Testing hybridization hypotheses based on incongruent gene trees, Tao Sang and Yang Zhong, 422-434
 Testudines, 562
Tetracentron sinensis, 361
Tetracera asiatica, 355

- Tetragynathia*, 440
branda, 455
caudate, 455
caudicula, 455
dearmata, 455
earmra, 455
elongata, 455
extensa, 455
guatemalensis, 455
josephi, 455
laboriosa, 455
madibulata, 455
montana, 455
nigrita, 455
nitens, 455
obtusata, 455
pallescens, 455
pinicola, 455
praedonia, 455
shoshone, 455
vermiformis, 455
versicolor, 455
viridis, 455
- Tetragynathidae, 435, 437
Tetrameristaceae, 361
Tetramerista sp., 361
Thaliaceae, 562
Thaliaceans, 52–64
Thalia democratica, 55, 562
Theaceae, 361
Thecoglossa, 831
Themiste alutacea, 560
Theobroma cacao, 358
Theophrastaceae, 361
Thereuopoda clunifera, 562
Theridiidae, 437, 442, 445
Theridiosoma, 440
epeiroides, 455
gemmosum, 455
Thesium humile, 360
Thevetia, 107
Thin-plate splines, 563–578, 799
Thin-plate spline (TPS) decomposition, 686–688, 690
Thioptera nigrofimbria, 204
Thomisidae, 435
Thorley, Joseph L., see Wilkinson, Mark,—
Thornton, Joseph W. and Rob DeSalle, New method to localize and test the significance of incongruence: detecting domain shuffling in the nuclear receptor superfamily, 183–201
Three-taxon statement analysis, 480–500
Trichomys apereoides, 563–578
Thunbergia
coccinea, 353
usambarica, 353
Thymelaeaceae, 361
Thymelaea hirsuta, 361
Tidarren, 440, 442, 444–445
fordum, 456
sisyphoides, 456
- Tilia*
americana, 358
platyphyllis, 358
Timing transantarctic disjunctions in the Atherospermataceae (Laurales): evidence from coding and noncoding chloroplast sequences, S.S. Renner, D.B. Foreman, and D. Murray, 579–591
Titanosaur, 771–772
Titanosauroidae, 772, 775
Toad (see also *Bufo bufo*), 11
Tofieldia calyculata, 361
Tofieldiaceae, 361
Togacantha, 440
norðviei, 456
Topographical incongruence, 422–434
Trabeculus, 388–389, 393, 396
flemingi, 387–388, 390, 393
hexakon, 387, 390, 393
schillingii, 387, 391, 393
Trachempys scripta, 562
Tragelaphini, 515, 517–518, 520, 524, 528–529, 536
Tragelaphus
angasi, 518
imberbis, 518
scriptus, 518, 520–521, 527
Transformationalism, taxism, and developmental biology in systematics, Ranhy Bang, Rob DeSalle, and Ward Wheeler, 19–27
Transitions, 617–627
Transversions, 617–627
Trapelus, 243
agilis, 243, 256
persicus, 243–244, 256
runderatus, 243–244
sanguinolentus, 243, 256
savignii, 243–244, 256
Trees
bifurcating, 465
character-state, 383, 481
combined analysis, 550
combinable consensus, 104
consensus, 169, 281, 283, 292, 363–368, 705, 755, 832
gene, 203, 219, 372, 422–434
host-parasite, 383, 389
likelihood, 723
minimum evolution, 107
minimum-length, 801, 806
morphological, 550
most-parsimonious, 104, 118, 171, 184, 189, 193, 209, 236–237, 240, 243, 246, 248, 259, 281, 287, 309, 347, 372, 411, 414, 472, 496, 583, 624, 630, 638, 641–643, 645, 647, 674, 676, 681, 683, 702–703, 705, 707, 754–763, 765, 769, 801, 830–832, 834
optimal, 388, 605, 721, 723
parsimonious, 71–73, 80, 83, 283, 405, 680
parsimony, 107, 110, 229, 474
phylogenetic, 89, 116, 122, 124, 160, 230, 236, 274, 363–364, 366–368, 422, 441, 465, 587, 618, 653, 695, 782, 797, 829

- ribosomal, 615
 semistrict consensus, 104
 simultaneous analysis, 194, 196
 species, 422-434
 star, 365
 strict component consensus, 755-756, 762-763, 765, 769-772
 strict consensus, 209, 492
 suboptimal, 170, 672
 ultrametric, 826
- Tree-bisect-reconnect (TBR) branch swapping, 172-178, 189-190, 208-209, 214, 281, 286, 288, 297-298, 309, 388, 520-522, 548, 595-596, 619, 676, 701, 754
- Tree robustness and clade significance, Michael S.Y. Lee, 829-836
- Tree-search effort, 171-179
- Tree support, 278-305
- Tree topology, 652-670
- Trema micrantha*, 361
- Tremandraceae, 361
- Trematoda, 561
- Trematominae*, 119-120, 122, 124, 126
- Trematomus*, 116
bernacchii, 119, 122
eulepidotus, 119, 122
hansoni, 119, 122, 126
newnesi, 119, 122
nicolai, 119, 122
pennellii, 119, 122
scotti, 119, 122
- Trianthema protulacastrum, 358
- Triassic period, 75
- Tribolium*, 43
- Trichilia emetica*, 358
- Trichinella spiralis*, 562
- Trichocephalida, 562
- Tricholoma*, 293
atroviolaceum, 302
caligatum, 302
giganteum, 293-294, 302
imbricatum, 302
pardinum, 302
portentosum, 302
subaureum, 302
- Tricholomataceae, 292-294, 302
- Tricholomateae, 302
- Tricholomatinae, 302
- Trichoplusia ni*, 204
- Tricladida, 555, 561
- Tricyrtis*
affinis, 357
latifolia, 357
- Trifine Noctuidae, 204
- Trigonobalanus verticellatus*, 356
- Triploblastic relationships with emphasis on the acoelomates and the position of Gnathostomulida, Cyclophora, Plathelminthes, and Chaetognatha: a combined approach of 18S rDNA sequences and morphology, Gonzalo Giribet, Daniel L. Distel, Martin Polz, Wolfgang Sterrer, and Ward C. Wheeler, 539-562
- Triploblastica, 539-562
- tRNA, 147-148, 236, 239-240, 250, 257-277, 517, 702, 715, 717-718, 723-724, 732, 809, 811
- Trochata, 557
- Trochodendraceae, 318, 321, 341, 361
- Trochodendron aralioides*, 361
- Trochozoa, 540-541
- Troodontids, 469
- Tropaeolaceae, 361
- Tropaeolum*
majus, 361
tricolor, 361
- Tropidurinae, 274
- Tsuga*
canadensis, 359
heterophylla, 359
- Tubiluchus corallicola*, 561
- Tubulidentata, 501
- Tukey's test, 162-164, 166
- Tulipa kolpakowskiana*, 357
- Tunicates, 52
- Tuyaya glis*, 502, 504
- Tupaiidae, 504
- Turbellaria, 541
- Turneraceae, 361
- Turnera ulmifolia*, 361
- Tylenchida, 562
- Tylophora*, 111
- Tympanocryptis*, 241
lineata, 255
- Type I error, 177, 675, 678, 683-684
- Type II error, 177, 675
- Ulmaceae, 361
- Uloborus*, 440
campestratus, 453
geniculatus, 453
paradoxus, 453
penicillatus, 453
plumipes, 453
prominens, 453
segregatus, 453
sinensis, 453
sybotides, 453
varians, 453
walckenaerius, 453
- Ulophysema oeresundense*, 562
- Ultrametric trees, 826
- Uma*, 592-593, 605, 607, 608
exsul, 594, 608
inornata, 594, 608
notata notata, 594, 608
n. rufopunctata, 594, 608
paraphygas, 594, 608
scoparia, 594, 608
- Umbra*, 782, 785, 787, 791
krameri, 795
limi, 795
pygmae, 795
- Umbridae, 779
- Upchurch, Paul, see Wilkinson, Mark,—

- Urostoma*, 545–546
 sp., 561
 Urbilateria, 23
Urechis caupo, 560
 Urochordata, 45, 52–55, 545–546, 551, 562
 Urochordate evolution, 52–64
 Urochordate phylogeny, 52–64
 Urochordates are monophyletic within the
 deuterostomes, Billie J. Swalla, Chris B. Cameron,
 Laura S. Corley, and James R. Garey, 52–64
 Uromastycinae, 249, 255, 274
Uromastyx, 239–241, 246, 249–250, 259, 262, 265
 acanthinurus, 255
 Uropygi, 613
Urosaurus, 714–715, 717, 720, 732
 bicarinatus, 738, 739
 nigricaudus, 738
 ornatus, 594
 Urticaceae, 361
Urtica dioica, 361
 Use of two-block partial least-squares to study
 covariation in shape, F. James Rohlf and
 Marco Corti, 740–753
Uta, 714
 stansburiana, 594
Utricularia biflora, 357

Vahadenia, 107
 Valerianaceae, 361
Valeriana officinalis, 361
 Varanidae, 275
 Varanid lizards, 252
 Varanoidea, 831
 Variation in mandible shape in *Thrichomys apereoides*
 (Mammalia:Rodentia): geometric analysis of a
 complex morphological structure, Luiza Carla
 Duarte, Leandro Rabello Monteiro, Fernando
 José Von Zuben, and Sérgio Furtado Dos Reis,
 563–578
 Velloziaceae, 363
 Vendian period, 137, 140
Veratrum
 parviflorum, 358
 viride, 358
Verbena
 bonariensis, 362
 scabrido-glandulosa, 362
 Verbenaceae, 362
Verrucosa, 440
 arenata, 462
 Vertebrata, 23, 52, 55, 140, 190, 494
 Vestimentifera, 546
Viburnum
 acerifolia, 353
 opulus, 353
 Vilgalys, Rytas, see Moncalvo, Jean-Marc,—
Vincetoxicum, 108, 111
 Violaceae, 362
 Viperidae, 273, 275
 Viscaceae, 362

Viscainoa geniculata, 362
Viscum album, 362
 Visualization, 740–753
 Vitaceae, 318, 341–343, 345, 347, 362
Vitis aestivalis, 362
 Vivianiaceae, 328
 Vochysiaceae, 362
Vochysia rufescens, 362
 Von Zuben, Fernando José, see Duarte, Luiza Carla,—
Vulcanodon, 771
 Vulval precursor cells (VPCs), 6
 Vu Quang, 515–538

 Wagner parsimony, 439, 444
 Wagner, Peter J., Quality of the fossil record and
 the accuracy of phylogenetic inferences
 about sampling and diversity, 65–86
 Wagner, Peter, see Lutzoni, François,—
 Wagner, Peter J. and Christian A. Sidor, Age rank/clade
 rank metrics-sampling, taxonomy, and
 the meaning of “stratigraphic consistency,”
 463–479
 Walker, Jeffrey A., Ability of geometric morphometric
 methods to estimate a known covariance
 matrix, 686–696
 Wallaroo, 619
 Wallis, Graham P., see Paterson, Adrian M.—
 Wallis, Graham P., see Waters, Jonathan M.—
 Wallis, Lise J., see Paterson, Adrian M.—
 Wang, Yuezhaoh, see Macey, J. Robert,—
 War of the iguanas: conflicting molecular and
 morphological phylogenies and long-branch
 attraction in iguanid lizards, John J. Wiens
 and Bradford D. Hollingsworth, 143–159
 Wasp, 39 (see also *Copidosoma floridanum*)
 Waters, Jonathan M., J. Andrés López, and Graham
 P. Wallis, Molecular phylogenetics and
 biogeography of Galaxiid fishes (Osteichthyes:
 Galaxiidae): Dispersal, vicariance, and the
 position of *Lepidogalaxias salamandroides*,
 777–795
 Weighted parsimony, 617–627, 713–739
Weinmannia, 579–580
 Welwitschiaceae, 361
Welwitschia mirabilis, 362
 Whales, 501, 808, 815 (see also Cetacea)
 Wheeler, Ward C., see Giribet, Gonzalo,—
 Wheeler, Ward, see Bang, Ranhy,—
 Why morphometrics is special: The problem
 with using partial warps as characters
 for phylogenetic inference, Leandro R.
 Montiero, 796–799
 Wiens, John J. and Bradford D. Hollingsworth,
 War of the iguanas: conflicting molecular and
 morphological phylogenies and long-branch
 attraction in iguanid lizards, 143–159
 Wilcoxon signed ranks test, 146, 236–237, 246–248, 632,
 723, 727, 729, 782, 831, 834
 Wilgenbusch, James and Kevin de Queiroz,
 Phylogenetic relationships among the

- phrynosomatid sand lizards inferred by mitochondrial DNA sequences generated by heterogeneous evolutionary processes, 592-612
- Wilkinson, Mark, Joseph L. Thorley, and Paul Upchurch, Chain is no stronger than its weakest link: Double decay analysis of phylogenetic hypotheses, 754-776
- Winteraceae, 317, 339-340, 344, 361
- Witica*, 440
 - cayana*, 457
 - crassicauda*, 457
- Wixia*, 440
 - abdominalis*, 461
 - ectypa*, 461
 - georgia*, 461
 - globosa*, 461
- Wojciechowski, Martin F., see Sanderson, Michael J.,—
- Wollemia*, 587
- Wray, Gregory A. and Christopher J. Lowe, Developmental regulatory genes and the Echinoderm evolution, 28-51
- Xanthophyllum* sp., 359
- Xanthorhiza simplicissima*, 359
- Xantusiidae, 274
- Xenopneusta, 560
- Xenopus*, 3-18, 23, 186, 833
 - laevis*, 11, 186, 562
- Xenosauridae, 275
- Xenoturbellida, 545-546
- Xeromphalina*, 293
 - cauticalis*, 303
- Xeronema callistemon*, 362
- Xeronemaceae, 362
- Xerophyllum tenax*, 358
- Xerosicyos*
 - danguyi*, 355
 - decaryi*, 355
- Xerula furfuracea*, 303
- Xia, Xuhua, Phylogenetic relationship among horseshoe crab species: effect of substitution models on phylogenetic analyses, 87-100
- Xylenini, 206, 218, 221
- Xylethrus*, 440
 - arawak*, 457
 - scrupeus*, 457
 - superbus*, 457
- Yoldia limatula*, 560
- Zane, Lorenzo, see Bargelloni, Luca,—
- Zanthoxylum monophyllum*, 360
- Zea mays*, 359
- Zebrafish, 1, 3-18
- Zhong, Yang, see Sang, Tao,—
- Zoarchoids, 117
- Zoarcidae, 119
- Zoarcidei, 117
- Zygiella*, 440
 - atrica*, 459
 - inconveniens*, 459
 - keyserlingi*, 459
 - kochi*, 459
 - minima*, 459
 - montana*, 459
 - sia*, 459
 - stroemi*, 459
 - thorelli*, 459
 - x-notata*, 459
- Zygophyllaceae, 328, 342, 345, 362
- Zygoptera, 698

